Second Commencement



University of Colorado

at
Colorado Springs

May Twenty-Third Nineteen Hundred and Seventy-Eight

Projections

Recently it has become fashionable to say the golden age of American higher education is past. More and more young Americans, it is said, are discovering they do not need college degrees to achieve success; colleges and universities are no longer high growth industries. In short, Americans supposedly no longer believe that education is the key to solving problems either on a personal or national level.

Nonsense. The last twelve months at the University of Colorado constitute as profound a rebuttal to that dismal proposition as one could imagine. Far from experiencing a period of stagnation and apathy, the University has tapped new well-springs of interest in learning, teaching, and research.

Enrollment was significantly up at both our Denver and Colorado Springs campuses, while at the Boulder campus, where enrollment is capped, competition for admission was keener than ever. At all three campuses and at the Medical Center, the quality of the student body in terms of academic background and seriousness of purpose is history. Students are valuing education more than ever, not just as a ticket to exchange for a job, but as a key to understanding and enjoying an increasingly complex and exciting world.

By the same token, the University's faculty is more committed to excellence than at any time in the past. Last December, the Regents created the position of Distinguished Professor in recognition of the outstanding achievements of two faculty members, Professor Kenneth Boulding, who was nominated for a Nobel Prize in Economics and was elected President of the National Academy for the Advancement of Science, and Dr. Keith R. Porter, who is internationally recognized for his pioneering work in Molecular Biology. Their accomplishments are indicative of the high standards the University's faculty is setting for itself.

One of the most important measures of the well-being of an institution of higher learning is the level and quality of its research and, in this regard, the past year has been one of the most successful and exciting in the history of the University. The University is about to undertake major new investigations into fields as diverse as alcoholism, the space sciences, and the problems and causes of aging. Other important work is continuing that bears on the energy crisis, the abatement of pollution, the conquest of cancer and other diseases, and the nature of life itself. As a result of this work, the University is deeply involved in seeking solutions to the major problems confronting the world today.

Despite some very tight financial constraints, the University has continued to cultivate the processes of inquiry that lie in the heart of the life of the intellect. I have every confidence that it will continue to do so in the years ahead.

Roland C. Rautenstraus, President University of Colorado

THE REGENTS OF THE UNIVERSITY OF COLORADO

Chairman Louis F. Bein Berthoud

Richard J. Bernick

Denver

Sandy F. Kraemer Colorado Springs

Jack Kent Anderson Denver Fred M. Betz, Jr.

Mrs. Rachel B. Noel Denver

Lamar

Dr. Geraldine Bean

Byron L. Johnson Denver

Eric W. Schmidt Boulder

Boulder

ORDER OF EXERCISES

Professor Richard P. Francis, Presiding

UCCS Commencement Ensemble

Invocation

Rev. Warren M. Hile, D.D.

"America"

Processional*

Dr. A. Paul Ballantyne

Welcoming Address

Chancellor Donald Schwartz
President Roland C. Rautenstraus

Remarks

Conferring of Honorary Degree

Doctor of Humane Letters, honoris causa

Marshall Sprague

University of Colorado Medal Lawrence F. Silverman

University of Colorado Distinguished Service Award

James F. "Buck" Burshears

Introduction of Academic Deans

Vice Chancellor David Ballesteros

Conferring of Baccalaureate Degrees Recognition of Outstanding Graduates

College of Letters, Arts and Sciences College of Business and Administration School of Education College of Engineering and Applied

Patricia K. Ross Steven K. Rogers

Albert M. Ries

Robin R. Koken

Conferring of Advanced Degrees

Initiation of Graduates into Alumni and Friends Association

Richard M. Cochran

Charge to Graduates

Science

Dr. Jack E. Sherman

Dr. A. Paul Ballantyne

Alma Mater Hail, all Hail our Alma Mater! Ever will our hearts be true;

You will live with us forever, Loyal we will be to you.

We will sing forever your praises, Ever more our love renew, Pledge our whole devotion to you,

Dear old C.U.!

Recessional*

*The audience will please be seated during the processional and recessional

CANDIDATES FOR DEGREES

COLLEGE OF LETTERS, ARTS AND SCIENCES

James A. Null, Dean

THE DEGREE BACHELOR OF ARTS

Leonard W. Aldaz, Sociology* Maria G. Alvarado, Geography Joan E. Anthony, Political Science** Patricia V. Arboleda, Psychology Richard W. Baker, Jr., English Louis D. Barbieri, History Carole J. Barron, Sociology** Toni H. Barry, Psychology* Summa cum laude J. Rudy Bauer, Geography and Environmental Studies Cum laude Thomas H. Beeson, Philosophy With distinction in Philosophy Ulekedulel K. Belelai, Psychology Eugenia C. Bender, History** Pamela S. Benson, Philosophy Magna cum laude, with highest distinction in Philosophy John C. Bernsten, Biology and Chemistry Nancy J. Boldt, Chemistry Jeanne L. Bolick, History and English Gregory R. Bovee, Psychology and Sociology Magna cum laude, with highest distinction in Sociology Robert G. Breiner, Chemistry Wilburgene F. Brown, Psychology and History Lory L. Bryson, Psychology Cum laude Albion W. Budney, Psychology and History** Cum laude Marlyn J. Burch, History* Summa cum laude Jeffrey M. Burgess, Fine Arts* Donna S. Camilli, History** Cum laude

Cum laude
Robert F. Campello, History and Sociology*
Jeannine H. Canedo, Spanish*
Cheryl K. Carnahan, History**
Cum laude
Alfred R. Carrigan, History**
Marvel D. Casselman, Psychology*
Cum laude, with high distinction in Psychology

Mary M. Castrigano, History
Mary J. Cavallo, Psychology
William F. Childress, Political Science**
Kip L. Christian, Fine Arts
Stephen M. Clawser, Distributed Studies*
Nancy C. Coakley, Sociology
With high distinction in Sociology

Edmund R. Cordtz, Fine Arts** Randall C. Culpepper, Psychology David A. Davidson, Biology With high distinction in Biology Mildred A. Dahl, History* Clare V. Derey, Distributed Studies Diane E. Derr, Philosophy With distinction in Philosophy Judith B. D'Ippolito, Distributed Studies April D. Dunbar, Biology Justo C. Duran, Sociology Gregory W. Engle, Distributed Studies Magna cum laude Monica W. Engle, Distributed Studies Billy C. Faust, Psychology Jesse D. Foiles, History Susan K. Forster, Sociology Magna cum laude, with highest distinction in Sociology Freda A. Friedman, Sociology Magna cum laude, with highest distinction in Sociology Marvin L. Fuller, Psychology Bruce W. Gannon, Mathematics Catherine L. Garcia, Psychology and Sociology** Bruce Geller, Biology Cum laude Thomas Gehling, English** Paul D. Gilbert, History** Arthur L. Goss, History** Richard C. Grady, History* Gerald P. Guerrero, Biology Mary Lee S. Hall, Mathematics William P. Harden, Sociology** Janet L. Harris, Psychology Cum laude Zollie W. Harris, Jr., Mathematics David C. Harwood, Sociology** Alana K. Haugen, Psychology Carol M. Hawkins, Sociology Jeanie A. Hefner, History Bruce E. Henrickson, English Paul W. Hepp, Political Science* James P. Hill, Psychology** Cum laude

Istvan M. Hipszky, Biology

Edwin L. Insley, Psychology

Barbara J. Holcomb, Psychology**

Doris Hooks, Fine Arts and History

Sheila D. Horton, Distributed Studies

William C. Janetsky, Psychology** Thomas A. Johnson, History** Jon Kanas, Geography Cynthia L. Karsh, Psychology Cum laude William T. Kin, Geography Elizabeth I. Kindschi, Distributed Studies Sharon G. King, Psychology** Cum laude Linda D. Klotz, Psychology Cum laude Veronica A. Knapik, Psychology** Bruce J. Kokko, Biology and Chemistry Rose Kotlar, Psychology Dorian K. Kroeck, Chemistry Marvin T. Kupferer, Fine Arts** John M. Leavitt, Psychology Cum laude Michael R. Lewis, Biology Brent D. Lubbers, History Magna cum laude Cynthia S. Luk, Fine Arts James L. Manning, Political Science** Irene B. Martinez, Distributed Studies Jackie C. Matyka, Political Science Magna cum laude Michael R. McClain, Biology** Roy McClendon, Psychology Donna E. McDaniel, History Truus I. Minnema McKee, Geography and **Environmental Studies** Sharon A. McKiernan, Psychology Felicitas Mendoza, Distributed Studies Debra L. Monson, Fine Arts and English Steve Y. Murakami, Mathematics Priscilla J. Nielsen, Sociology** Cum laude, with highest distinction in Sociology Carolyn R. Nordstrom, Distributed Studies Summa cum laude MonaLee Norman, Fine Arts Jack G. Null, Jr., English* Michael C. Oborny, Chemistry** With distinction in Chemistry Anthony F. Occhiuzzo, Psychology Gerald P. Ocken, Biology Magna cum laude Susan M. O'Connell, Fine Arts Susan A. Olsen, English and History Thomas J. Ossenbeck, Psychology and Sociology** Magna cum laude Jeffery R. Ottenbacher, Chemistry* Steven K. Parker, Sociology** Robert A. Patoni, Psychology

Judith L. Patterson, History** Sandra L. Pearson, Sociology John D. Pflug, Chemistry Magna cum laude Locke H. Pierce, Psychology Cum laude Darwin B. Pond, Jr., Psychology** Mary J. Quinn, Distributed Studies** Pamela J. Ramey, Biology Billie E. Raye, Sociology** Albert M. Ries, English Summa cum laude Mark N. Robins, Mathematics** Albert G. Rodriguez, Sociology* Peter S. Roper, History Robert J. Sandlin, English Diane M. Sawatzki, Biology Jeffrey M. Schlater, Chemistry Brian X. Scott, Mathematics James P. Shaw, History Betty L. Shepard, Psychology Laurie J. Sisterman, Political Science Cum laude Elizabeth L. H. Smith, Psychology Thomas N. Smith, Distributed Studies** Suzanne N. Stiver, Fine Arts** Cum laude, with high distinction in Fine Arts Steven R. Symmes, Distributed Studies** Stephen P. Terwilliger, History* Sandra J. Thomas, English* Thayer S. Thomas, Psychology* Francis Till, Fine Arts** Cum laude Georgia Tucker, Sociology Sharod Tuell, Psychology** Steven K. Underwood, Psychology** With highest distinction in Psychology Veena Upadhyaya, Biology** Ellen M. Van Tine, Psychology Magna cum laude Jorge A. Vargas, Psychology Cecil J. Vedral, Fine Arts** Patricia A. Walker, Sociology With highest distinction in Sociology Stanley T. Walker, Biology Terrence W. Walters, Biology Eric C. Weber, Biology William P. Welch, Economics Magna cum laude Stephen R. Wempe, Psychology* Timothy C. Wilcox, History Eric J. Williams, Chemistry and Philosophy Magna cum laude

COLLEGE OF BUSINESS AND ADMINISTRATION

W.H. Baughn, Dean, Robert A. Zawacki, Associate Dean

THE DEGREE BACHELOR OF SCIENCE (BUSINESS)

Brent L. Hawker*

Linda L. Ahlschwede Ahmed Abdulkareem Al-Ibrahim Sabino Anastacio* Marciano D. Anteola, Jr.** Daniel D. Belus Lila M. Bond Glen A. Brown* Paul W. Brown* Magna cum laude Keith D. Case Donald L. Chubbuck* Edward D. Ciperski** Bobby L. Cox** Bobby L. Cox, Jr. Charles L. Davenport Magna cum laude Regina S. Deich** Magna cum laude

William T. Dismuke**

Cynthia L. Doebbler

Magna cum laude

John V. Gerdes**

Perry K. Groves

LaJune Endres

Lynn E. Gates

Cum laude

Adeline B. Heidlebaugh David H. Hein Peter S. Huck* John W. Hyder, Jr.** Cum laude Cynthia R. Jensen Michael B. Jones Magna cum laude Shannon M. Jones** Robin R. Koken** Magna cum laude Thomas M. Kromer** Magna cum laude Debra M. Lovell Magna cum laude Hugh B. MacCauley** David N. Majors** William R. Mattas Joseph A. Merritt, III** Henry F. Mikec** Terry L. Milligan Michael G. Monnett Richard W. Nirk** Brenda J. Palmgren Chervl D. Penhale

Saad Mohammad Noor Rasheed Frank G. Reid** Magna cum laude Marion D. Rhodebeck Floyd S. Rogers, Jr. Gary P. Rombeck Earl J. Scharf** Lerov C. Schmidt Janet L. Scott Dennis W. Scruggs Magna cum laude Linda S. Shepherd** ValDean Siratt William D. Stegen** John L. Stolz* Cum laude Gene J. Sullivan Anton Supon** Robert G. Tschida** Tommy W. Webb Michael J. Wetta Robert J. Wollen Lois J. Yetter Magna cum laude Sylvia L. Zamecnik** Gary P. Zieske**

SCHOOL OF EDUCATION Richard Turner, Dean, Jack E. Sherman, Associate Dean THE DEGREE BACHELOR OF SCIENCE (EDUCATION)

Raymond L. Abeyta Daniel R. Alires Mary P. Alvarado Patricia S. Barrientos With honors Jeannet P. Brathwaite Kay T. Cobb With honors Janey Cole Karen De Palermo With honors Patricia M. DesRochers* Barbara J. Doenges With honors Charles J. Duran Danielle L. Erickson With honors

With special honors
Dorise R. Freas
Lavora A. Gates
Roberta S. Grandpre
Wendy J. Griffis
Brenda S. Hackley
Linda M. Jensen
Penny F. Johnson
Kent Katbenbacher*
Robert P. King, Jr.
Linda La Pointe
With honors
William C. Lighty
Fay M. Lumpkins
Deborah A. Markl

Susan K. Forster

Verena McKenney Tonya D. Payton Carol A. Phillips Rebecca L. Reid With special honors Lillian Ronaghan* Patricia A. Ross Melinda J. Serio Vera K. Skinner With honors Billy L. Spindle With honors Cynthia J. Steinke Deanna D. Tyler Robert M. Van Der Wege With honors

COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING AND APPLIED SCIENCE

Max S. Peters, Dean, Michael D. Ciletti, Acting Associate Dean THE DEGREE BACHELOR OF SCIENCE

Mohsen Bagherian, Resource Systems Engineering Victor J. Buffetti, Electrical Engineering and Computer Science**

Carl R. Carlson, Electrical Engineering and
Computer Science**
Bradley H. Ermel, Resource Systems Engineering

Timothy A. Gustafson, Electrical Engineering
Nancy D. Kirk, Resource Systems Engineering**
Dennis A. Mrkvicka, Resource Systems Engineering**
Helen K. Muterspauch, Electrical Engineering and
Computer Science**
With honors
Stephen K. Rogers, Electrical Engineering and
Computer Science
With special honors

Charles D. Starkey, Electrical Engineering and Computer Science**

William L. Studor, Applied Mathematics
Christopher R. Thornton, Electrical Engineering
Sally J. Walker, Electrical Engineering and
Computer Science
William E. Watry, Electrical Engineering and
Computer Science
Douglas E. Wright, Electrical Engineering and

Computer Science

GRADUATE SCHOOL OF BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION W.H. Baughn, Dean, Robert A. Zawacki, Associate Dean

THE DEGREE MASTER OF BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION

David N. Bell Loretta H.K. Bocast Gerald V. Boesche** Marc A. Boyce** Thomas D. Brown** Dennis B. Carew** Joseph R. Dillon** Mark P. Field* Jeanne L.V. Gregor Philip J. Halseide** Robert J. Hanisch George E. Hecht Richard L. Hill Clarence Holcombe George W. Jones II Robert E. Justice* John F. Mauss* Lawrence Megale Elwyn A. Moseley* Paul C. Mosier** Larry D. Nelson Jonathan D. Parobek**
Nina A.R. Polok
Paul M. Sherwood**
Jeffrey A. Simkovic
Samuel Spengler
Janel P. Villedrovin
Ralph S. Wallace*
Robin R. Waller
Susan L. Wilder**
Wayne R. Young**

GRADUATE SCHOOL OF PUBLIC AFFAIRS

Robert F. Wilcox, Dean, James A. Null, Associate Dean

THE DEGREE MASTER OF PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION

George G. Angerman*
Steven S. Bailey**
Bruce Bateman
Laurann Briding*
William J. Carlson
Patricia J. Carlson
Robert F. Cutter
Jonathan A. Downing
James P. Easton
Mark A. Glover*
John E. Greene*
John S. Hackett
Jerry C. Harpstrite**
Charles W. Harrill

Marlin C. Heath**
Sherryl D. Kasper
Gerald W. Kimball
Norman O. Kirkby
Randall E. Kouba
Charles D. Lemire**
James W. Linn**
Clarence G. McDavid
Charles L. Miller, Jr.
Frank R. Montgomery
Donald K. Odenweller
Edward J. Orff**
David D. Pedersen
Allan E. Raitz**

Matthew A. Riddell William D. Ritchie, Jr. Stephen A. Rockwell Ronald L. Sheffield Joseph P. Spielbauer Karen A. Stolz Charles W. Thompson Anthony L. Valenti** John E. Von Der Haar* Hugh K. Webb Roger H. Weed, Jr.** John E. Welsby Francis V. Wilson

GRADUATE SCHOOL

Milton E. Lipetz, Dean

THE DEGREE MASTER OF ARTS

Judy A. Alberg, Elementary Education Marilyn J. Atwood, Guidance and Counseling Caroline R.S. Baker, Guidance and Counseling* Jane E. Barrows, Guidance and Counseling Edward F. Bauer, Guidance and Counseling* Janile A. Bias, Special Education

Delia A. Busby, Guidance and Counseling*
Mary K. Carlson, Reading
Julie M. Carnahan, Sociology
Keven J. Corcoran, Guidance and Counseling**
Maria C. Cosyleon, Elementary Education
Beth Anne W. Counsil, Elementary Education*

Mary R. Coupens, Special Education* Denecia J. Davis, Special Education Daniel G. Dellinger, Guidance and Counseling* Joseph P. Delliquadri, Sociology** Sandra P. Domski, Special Education* Elizabeth L.Z. Eike, Special Education Eileen M.R. Engel, Special Education P. Gwendolyn Findley, Guidance and Counseling Susan B. Fitch, Special Education** Lois A.S. Fornander, Secondary Education Judy K. Friesth, Guidance and Counseling** Robert H. George, Secondary Education* Edward Gottlieb, Guidance and Counseling* Lucy D. Graff, Guidance and Counseling Barbara C. Greenberg, Special Education* Pamela J. Haugard, Guidance and Counseling Alan R. Hawkins, Secondary Education* Jean M. Horner, Guidance and Counseling* Debra Lee Ingalls, Sociology Laura L. Joffe, Sociology Mary B. Johnson, Elementary Education Sharron L. Johnson, Guidance and Counseling Donalda J. Jones, Special Education Alice R. Kelley, Guidance and Counseling** Francis T. Killeavy, Secondary Education Barbara A. King, Special Education* Terry L. Koppenhaver, Guidance and Counseling* Lynda G.N. Lambert, History Randall C. Lang, Guidance and Counseling Paula M. Layher, Special Education* Nancy C. Maffett, History** Bruce A. Magnuson, Guidance and Counseling Carolyn W. Markewich, Guidance and Counseling Debra J. Markus, Elementary Education Leonardo L. Martinez, Elementary Education Judy C. Martz, Secondary Education** Sandra J. Matthews, Sociology Christine L. Mattley, Sociology* Mitchell C. Meigs, History

Trudy M.H. Menza, History Raymond P. Micklewright, Guidance and Counseling Richard C. Miles, Curriculum* Rebecca A. Miller, Guidance and Counseling** David K. Novic, Special Education* Susan A. O'Dell, Elementary Education Roy E. Oldfield, Secondary Education** Maureen P. Otto, Special Education Barbara L. Palfrey, Elementary Education Linda J. Parobek, Guidance and Counseling** William G. Peniston, Guidance and Counseling David R. Peterson, Curriculum Robert S. Phillips, Special Education Ronald S. Pike, Guidance and Counseling Ronald T. Plauche, Elementary Education Nancy M. Ratledge, Sociology Lorene P. Robl, Special Education* Paula C. Rohde, Special Education** Wayne M. Schoenthaler, Special Education* Sharon E. Schutz, Special Education* Margaret S.P. Setter, Guidance and Counseling Annette V. Snowbarger, Reading Kristina A. Stevens, Special Education* Lyn A.W. Strand, Special Education Shirley L. Swinney, Special Education** Doreen J. Teichmann, Guidance and Counseling* Janice K. Thomas, Special Education* Kathleen M. Thomas, Guidance and Counseling Larry L. Thomas, Political Science Anne V.L. Thrasher, Secondary Education** Emily M. Trujillo, Reading* Ronald R. Tryon, Secondary Education* Neva R. Vanderhoof, Special Education* Leocadio P. Vera, Elementary Education Carolyn R. Vermeeren, Special Education* Nancy J.R. Weeks, Special Education Christie L. Wright, Sociology** Marilyn J. Wright, Elementary Education* Arthur P. Zwirner, Jr., Elementary Education*

THE DEGREE MASTER OF BASIC SCIENCE

Lvnn R. Langner** Roxanne Fahrenwald James V. Summerville**

** Graduated in December, 1977

THE DEGREE MASTER OF EDUCATION

Rosalie J. Hessl, Secondary Education*

THE DEGREE MASTER OF ENGINEERING

Robert P. Marraccini, Electrical Engineering*

* Graduated in August, 1977

* Graduated in August, 1977

** Graduated in December, 1977

The preceding lists of candidates for degrees are not an official record that such candidates have been awarded such degrees.

CANDIDATES FOR COMMISSION

Second Lieutenant, United States Army Perry K. Groves, Engineer Corps Patricia McGarvey, Women's Army Corps Michael G. Monnet, Air Defense Artillery Corps Anthony F. Occhiuzzo, Signal Corps

HONORARY DEGREE

Marshall Sprague

MARSHALL SPRAGUE came to Colorado Springs in 1941 as a tuberculosis patient. He fully recovered and has become one of the state's most distinguished authors and historians.

This adopted son of Colorado, who calls this state "the greatest place on earth," credits his successful bout with TB as an important influence on his life. While recovering in Colorado's high, dry climate, he began his career as an outstanding author. His first book, "The Business of Getting Well," was based on his illness, and was published in 1942.

His long-time interest in history, heightened by many hours of reading during his period of recovery, whetted his fascination with Colorado's history, particularly with the Gold Camp area of Cripple Creek and Victor. "Money Mountain," Sprague's first book on Colorado, was the result. Still his best selling book, it has gone through 14 printings, and now is being reissued by the University of Nebraska Press.

Since those first publications, he has written 11 other books. His latest was "Colorado, A Bicentennial History," published in 1976 as a part of a national project to celebrate the country's 200th birthday. Among his other books are: "Massacre, The Tragedy of White River," winner of the Colorado Author's League 1957 award; "Newport in the Rockies," the life and good times of Colorado Springs; "The Great Gates," the story of Rocky Mountain passes; "A Gallery of Dudes," winner of the 1967 Colorado Author's League award; "The Mountain

States," "So Vast, So Beautiful a Land," the story of Louisiana and the purchase; and "One Hundred Plus," a centennial story of Colorado Springs.

A 1930 graduate of Princeton University, his first job was as a reporter with the Women's Wear Daily. From New York, he moved to China where he worked one year on the English language newspaper, the North China Star. On his way home to the U.S. via Europe, he stopped in Paris, landed a job on the Paris edition of the New York Herald-Tribune, where he worked two years as a replacement for William L. Shirer.

Upon his return to New York, he worked as a freelance feature writer, travel reporter, and book reviewer for the New York Times, an affiliation that lasted until 1968. He became ill upon return from one of his travel-writing trips, and tuberculosis was diagnosed. He was sent to Colorado Springs in 1941. After five months in a hospital, he was permitted to return to the home his wife, E.J., had established in the city in order to continue his convalescence.

He turned to history, and the rest is history.

His contributions to the enrichment of the state and the nation through his books and magazine articles are limitless, and will live on for years, providing enjoyment, information, and inspiration for future generations of readers and authors.

Mr. President, in recognition of his contributions and accomplishments, I am pleased to have the honor of presenting Marshall Sprague for the degree, Doctor of Humane Letters, honoris causa.

University of Colorado Medal

Lawrence F. Silverman

LAWRENCE F. SILVERMAN, enthusiastic, energetic, dedicated, an administrator and educator whose inspirational leadership guided and shaped the Colorado Springs Campus of the University of Colorado during six of the most important years of its growth and develop-

When he came to the Colorado Springs Campus in 1971 as Vice President, he found a fledgling university struggling to respond to the ever-growing educational needs of the community it serves. Six years later in August, 1977, he stepped down as chancellor of a university that is ready testimony to the diligent and stimulating leadership he provided.

He worked unceasingly to rally legislative and community support for the missions and goals of the Colorado Springs Campus. He supported and implemented new and different academic programs to distinguish the special purpose of UCCS.

His persuasive and tireless voice was a prime factor in

educating legislators to support additional badly-needed facilities and increased faculty strength at the campus.

He worked tirelessly on behalf of students, faculty, and staff members. He initiated and actively supported a campus-wide commitment in principle and practice to affirmative action.

His extraordinary services to the University of Colorado, both at UCCS and earlier at the Boulder Campus, have earned for him the gratitude and appreciation of all.

For more than three decades, he has given to the academic world his wholehearted devotion, unparalleled enthusiasm, and tremendous talents as an educator and administrator.

He has served us well. In recognition of his many outstanding achievements, his dedication and service to this university, the Board of Regents is honored to present the University of Colorado Medal to Dr. Lawrence F. Silverman.

University of Colorado Distinguished Service Award

James Francis "Buck" Burshears

A native Coloradan, JAMES FRANCIS "BUCK" BURSHEARS is one of our great natural resources. Here is a man to match our mountains, for, in vision, he always reached for the towering peaks. He has dreamed and dared greatly. The innumerable lives he has touched and molded are eloquent tribute to the effects of his challenge.

In 1924, at age 15, he became the first Eagle Scout in the Arkansas Valley of Southeastern Colorado. Leadership of his troop fit him well, and it became an inseparable part of him. Upon graduation from Colorado College in 1933, Buck returned to La Junta to become "Scoutmaster," a title he has distinguished for the entire Scouting movement for over 44 years. Buck is revered as the Dean of American Scoutmasters.

Conceiving, developing, and leading the world-famous Koshare Indian Dancers, Buck has thrilled millions throughout the United States and abroad with the Koshares' colorful repertoire of authentic American Indian dances. The Koshares are regarded as the foremost authority on the interpretation and preservation of ceremonial American Indian dances and costuming in the Nation. The reputation of Buck Burshears as an authority on the American Indians and their ceremonial dancing extends beyond our shores. The Colorado Legislature

passed a resolution designating the Koshare Indian Museum and Kiva as a state repository for Indian crafts, artifacts, and art, and commending its founder.

Buck's philosophy for the young Koshares has been "You do not have to wait to become a man to be great; you can be a great boy." Truly, he has created great boys for, in his program, he has given each Koshare exposure to and participation in leadership, perseverance, self-discipline, and challenge. He has given them travel throughout the United States and abroad, audiences with Presidents and great leaders in all fields, and exposure to renowned artists and their works, museums, archeological ruins, historical sites, symphony orchestras, and other great cultural events. The competition, physical agility, meticulous craftsmanship, and rigorous dedication required of each Koshare have produced men who are outstanding professionals in all fields, and who attribute their success predominately to having been one of Buck Burshears' Koshares.

For his outstanding and dedicated contributions to the youth of Colorado, and the Nation, the Board of Regents of the University of Colorado is honored to present the Distinguished Service Award to James Francis "Buck" Burshears.

THE NORLIN CHARGE TO GRADUATES

(From the baccalaureate address by President George Norlin, of the University of Colorado, June 1935.)

"You are now certified to the world at large as alumni of the University. She is your kindly mother and you her cherished sons and daughters.

"This exercise denotes, not your severance from her, but your union with her, Commencement does not mean, as many wrongly think, the breaking of ties and the beginning of a life apart. Rather it marks your initiation in the fullest sense into the fellowship of the University, as bearers of her torch, as centers of her influence, as promoters of her spirit.

"The University is not the campus, not the buildings on the campus, nor the faculties, not the students of any one time—not one of these or all of them. The University consists of all who come into and go forth from her halls. who are touched by her influence and who carry on her spirit. Wherever you go, the University goes with you. Wherever you are at work there is the University at work.

"What the University purposes to be, what it must always strive to be, is represented on its seal, which is stamped on your diplomas—a lamp in the hands of youth. If its light shine not in you and from you, how great is the darkness! But if it shine in you, today and in the thousands before you, who can measure its power?

"With hope and faith, I welcome you into the fellowship. I bid you farewell only in the sense that I pray you may fare well. You go forth, but not from us. We remain, but not severed from you. God go with you and be with you and us."

ACADEMIC DRESS

The tradition of the academic costume apparently began during the twelfth or thirteenth century in the early European universities. Since the clergy composed the majority of the educated class, academic dress is an adaptation of the cope or mantle which was usually of silk or wool, and worn by church dignitaries in religious processions.

Through the years, great diversity in color and in style of cap, gown and hood developed. In 1896, the colleges and universities in the United States adopted a uniform code governing academic dress. Today, the black gown, hood, and mortar board worn by the graduates in most institutions follow this code.

While it is not apparent to the casual observer, the gowns worn by the recipients of the various degrees vary somewhat in design. The sleeves of the gown worn by the baccalaureate candidate are long and pointed, while

the sleeves of the gown worn by the master's degree recipient are square at one end with a slit at the elbow. The doctor's gown has flowing sleeves with three bars of velvet, and a facing of velvet down the front of the gown.

Those who receive a master's or a doctor's degree from the University of Colorado wear hoods lined with the school colors, silver and gold. The hood worn by the doctor's candidate differs in design from that of the master's as it has side panels and is slightly longer. The velvet border of the hood indicated the degree and usually follows the same code as the color of the tassels.

The oxford cap, usually referred to as a mortar board, is black and has a long tassel which is fastened by a button on the top. Candidates for the baccalaureate degree wear the tassel pendant over the right front of the cap before the degree is conferred, then it is worn on the left side.

UNIVERSITY OF COLORADO

COLORADO SPRINGS