

UNIVERSITY OF COLORADO at COLORADO SPRINGS

Silver Anniversary Commencement

May Twenty-Eighth Nineteen Hundred and Ninety-One

THE REGENTS OF THE UNIVERSITY OF COLORADO

Chairman Dr. Roy H. Shore, M.D. Greeley

Mrs. Kathleen S. Arnold Littleton

Mr. Richard J. Bernick Denver

Mr. Robert E. Caldwell Colorado Springs

Mr. Peter C. Dietze Boulder

Dr. Harvey W. Phelps, M.D. Pueblo

Mr. Norwood L. Robb Littleton

Dr. Robert E. Sievers, Ph.D. Boulder

Gen. David W. Winn Colorado Springs

PROJECTIONS

To the Class of 1991:

On behalf of the University of Colorado, I am pleased to extend congratulations upon your achievement. Your graduation is a special milestone in your life, and in the life of the University.

It is customary on these occasions to speak of the opportunities in your future. At this commencement, however, I prefer to dwell, however briefly, upon the University's educational task and the problems you will

face in the coming decades.

The University is committed to missions in education, research, and public service. Of these, education is generally most visible through classroom teaching. Much more is involved in the pedagogical process, however. During the past several years, the University has endeavored to equip you with the knowledge and skills required to lead intelligent, productive lives in the coming decades. That is a basic component in our mission, but it is only the beginning. It is more important that you also have a sense of those societal and ethical values which have guided humankind in its noblest hours. Courage in the face of adversity, perseverance in times of difficulty, creativity under limits of constraint, these are some of the traits you must learn in confronting the problems and challenges of the future. They are functions of personality and experience, and cannot be taught in a classroom. You can, on the other hand, bring to these challenges the knowledge of human experience, and inherent in that experience is the accumulated wisdom of civilization. This is, and should be, your most influential source of learning. Once filtered through your own experience, consideration, and values, this knowledge may guide you in directing the future.

It is your obligation, of course, to consider all appropriate factors in any decision. I urge you to temper knowledge with compassion, to balance immediate gain with farseeing wisdom, and to promote at all times the common good, not self-interest. These are your true obliga-

tions to your society, your fellow-citizens, and the future.

Wm W. Baughin William H. Baughn President

ORDER OF EXERCISES

Jodi L. Fitzpatrick, Commencement Marshal (1990 UCCS Outstanding Teacher)

Processional (audience will please remain seated)

Posting of the Colors

Invocation

America the Beautiful¹

Welcome

Address

Conferring of Honorary Degree Starr Gideon Kempf

University of Colorado Medal Sidney R. Rosen

Legislative Award Charles E. Berry

Conferring of Baccalaureate Degrees Recognition of Outstanding Graduates

College of Letters, Arts and Sciences Natural Sciences Social Sciences Humanities

College of Business and Administration

College of Engineering and Applied Science

Conferring of Advanced Degrees

Initiation of Graduates into Alumni and Friends Association

Charge to Graduates

Alma Mater²

Recessional (audience will please remain seated)

¹O beautiful for spacious skies, For amber waves of grain, For purple mountain majesties Above the fruited plain! America! America! God shed His grace on thee And crown thy good with brotherhood From sea to shining sea! UCCS ROTC Color Guard

Dr. Merrill J. Lessley

Dr. Paul Ballantyne

Chancellor Dwayne C. Nuzum

President William H. Baughn

President-Elect Judith E.N. Albino

Carol Ann Donaldson Patrick B. Schertler Catherine J. Ward

Sheryl A. Nassauer

Trevor S. Wieman

Nersi Nazari

School of Education Dean Margaret Bacon

Dr. Paul Ballantyne

²Hail, all Hail our Alma Mater!
Ever will our hearts be true
You will live with us forever
Loyal we will be to you.
We will sing forever your praises,
Ever more our love renew,
Pledge our whole devotion to you,
Dear Old C.U.!

CANDIDATES FOR DEGREES COLLEGE OF LETTERS, ARTS AND SCIENCES

James A. Null, Dean

THE DEGREES BACHELOR OF ARTS AND BACHELOR OF SCIENCE

Sharon A. Adams, Communication ** Shara L. Alderton, History Bradley W. Alexander, History Melonee K. Allen, Communication ** Michelle Allen, Sociology * Jennifer L. Allison, Philosophy Jillian E.S. Anderson, Communication Karen A. Anderson, Sociology Kimberly A. Anderson, Communication ** Virginia L. Anderson, History Nina J. Appel, Psychology * Cum Laude Ioanna D. Archer, Anthropology Kim A. Armstrong, Political Science ** Anne M. Atkinson, Psychology Daniel P. Avery, History/Political Science Paula L. Bacchus, Spanish Sonva S. Barnes, Communication Stephanie A. Barres, English Michael R. Bauer, History * Arnold C. Bentley, Jr., History/Communication Stephen A. Bergman, Sociology *
Magna Cum Laude, with high distinction Betty J. Birchard, Communication * Amanda W. Biro, Psychology Paul K. Bishaw, Distributed Studies Shelley L. Bishop, Psychology * Pamela R. Bowker, Mathematics Cum Laude Shahrzad F. Bozorgzad, Mathematics ** Rhonda L. Braun, Psychology Jill M. Brickner, Chemistry/Biology Magna Cum Laude Cathy L. Britt, Communication Magna Cum Laude Lisa C. Broomfield, Psychology Karen A. Broughton, English Dianna D. Brown, Communication ** Betsy F. Burch, Psychology Gina M. Burdi, Communication Candance P. Burt, English M. Elizabeth Byrd, History ** Audra D. Caldwell, Communication Shannon M. Callen, History Sherrie M. Chambers, Psychology George L. Chang, Political Science/Spanish **
Cum Laude, with distinction in Political Science and Spanish Claten D. Chapman, Communication Manuel A. Chavez, Philosophy * With Distinction Cammy S. Clark, Communication Cum Laude Candace L. Cline-Bales, Sociology * William C. Clulo, Anthropology Priscilla A. Cobbs, Biology Cheri M. Colburn, English Douglas R. Collins, Physics (B.S.) Jonathan D. Collins, Distributed Studies * Linda A. Cook, Fine Arts ** Kirsten W. Cortez, Sociology

Carolyn H. Craven, English **

Karrie S. Crews, Sociology **

Brenda M. Creasey, Chemistry **

Thomas E. Davenport, Physics (B.S.)

Julia A. Davis, Communication **

Cum Laude

Cum Laude

Marilyn K. Davis, English With distinction George M. Depner, Geography and Environmental Studies Joanne S. DesRochers, Communication Magna Cum Laude Mary J. Dolder, English Cheryl A. Doll, Communication ** Magna Cum Laude Carol A. Donaldson, Geography and Environmental Studies Summa Cum Laude, with highest distinction Sharon L. Dotson, Psychology Timothy A. Duffy, Philosophy

Magna Cum Laude, with highest distinction Cristy L. Dunlap, Psychology ' Cum Laude MaryLou Edwards, Psychology/Sociology Henryetta E. Elze, Psychology Adam J. Evans, Communication Cheryl E. Evans, Sociology Julia A.M. Evans, Fine Arts Magna Cum Laude, with distinction Michael F. Everson, Economics/History With highest distinction in Economics Toni J. Ewing, Communication Ingrid A. Fatianow, Communication Shaun M. Feese, Political Science Cynthia L. Fessel, Communication ** Karl E. Flemke, Communication Gregory D. Fleury, Communication ** Andrew G. Foote, Distributed Studies Etiquiatta A. Ford, Sociology Sabrina C. Forrest, Distributed Studies Kathryn A. Franz, Geography and Environmental Studies * Kristina E. Frasher, English Cum Laude Janice L. Friddle, Communication Cum Laude Nancy J. Furman, Distributed Studies Magna Cum Laude Dawn M. Gardner, Psychology Gina M. Garvey, Mathematics Debra J. German, History Andrea D. Gibson, Communication Timothy H. Gillen, History/Philosophy Elizabeth A. Girod, Communications Greg E. Godec, Chemistry William P. Goettlicher, Geography and Environmental Studies ** Andrea S. Goodried, English Cecilia Gorrichategui-Diaz, Communication/Spanish Louis J. Grimaldi, Political Science Janet M.B. Grothe, Communication Judith E. Gustafson, Psychology Angelika G. Hackl, Communication Jeanette Y.M. Haddock, Biology Debra A. Hagaman, Psychology Cum Laude Cynthia L. Hahn, Communication Brian D. Hanrahan, History/English Magna Cum Laude, with highest distinction in history Edward A. Hanrahan, History/English Janice M. Harris, Communication Linda S. Harris, Psychology Susan M. Hays, Psychology Kay I. Heaberlin, Communication Freda L. Henderson, Distributed Studies Therese J. Herbst, Political Science * Kevin M. Herdt, Biology Christine M. Hernandez, Psychology **

Michael W. Hester, Geography and Environmental Studies Thomas C. Hiatt, Political Science Cum Laude Julia P. Hill, English Gerri D. Himberger, Psychology Loretta A. Hoenig, Biology Catherine G. Hoscheit, Geography and Environmental Studies Cum Laude Carol M. House, Psychology ' Cum Laude Robert J. Howard, Economics ** With high distinction Wade A. Hudson, Economics ** With distinction Maralee L. Huffman, Sociology ** Keith E. Igyarto, Economics Marilyn D. James, History Clinton E. Jefferis, III, Psychology Dian M. Jenkins, Psychology S. Leon Jesionowski, Communication With highest distinction
Andrew M. Jinks, Psychology Anne H. Johnson, Communication Michael R. Johnson, Political Science * Willa M. Kalbfliesh, Physics Gregory N. Katz, Distributed Studies Doris L. Kienitz, Biology Evelyn A. King, Distributed Studies Kevin S. King, Communication Magna Cum Laude Melanie M. Kinlaw, Psychology which Dist Diane M. Klein, English ** Deborah J. Kliche, History/Sociology Gwendolyn J. Klimiuk, Spanish Melissa L. Klingensmith, Psychology James B. Knight, History Daniel J. Koch, Chemistry (B.S.) whighest Dist Tammy J. Kowalczyk, History Rebecca J. Krause, Communication * Sandra L. Kubitschek, Psychology Elaine M. Kunzman, Psychology Cum Laude Mary C. Kvaternick, Psychology ** Cum Laude Valeria J. Kvaternick, Chemistry Melissa T. Lampe, Communication Michael P. Larkin, Geography and Environmental Studies/Anthropology Lori D. Lawrence, Sociology ** Carla J. Lee, Communication ** Randy D. Lee, Geography and Environmental Studies Valerie J. Leno, Fine Arts Carol Lindell, Communication * Cum Laude, with high distinction Heather M. Lopez, Psychology Cherie S. Lowenberg, English ** Dale H. Lucky, Psychology * Kirsten A. Lunghofer, Psychology Lara J. Maas, Biology/Psychology Dominic G. Madril, Biology * Kristina K. Mamos, Psychology ** Ronald G. Manning, Biology
Cum Laude, with highest distinction Stacey L. Martin, Communication ** Doreen R. Martinez, History Glen Martinez, Sociology Christy D. Massey, Psychology Heather A. Masten-Stahlnecker, Sociology ** Cum Laude, with highest distinction Amanda K. Matejka, Sociology Michele Maurine, Sociology Richard P. McClintock, Distributed Studies Glen S. McConville, Biology * Julia K. McDaniels, Psychology

Jody L. C. McGowan, Psychology

Dawn L. McIntire, Sociology ** Kathleen McIntyre, Communication ** Stacy L. Mc Kiernan, Biology Brian M. McRoberts, History Scott T. McWhorter, Economics Patricia A. Meade, Distributed Studies Magna Cum Laude Mary E. Melcher, Psychology Anastasia M. Melzer, Psychology ** Summa Cum Laude Susan M. Metzler, Sociology Kelly R. Meylan, Political Science Laura L. Midkiff, Sociology * Elaine L. Miles, Biology Magna Cum Laude Joseph O. Miller, History * Stacy C. Miller, History * Lori R. Miskel, Communication William R. Mitcham, Sociology * William C. Mitchell, Political Science ** Janet L. Molen, History ** Cum Laude Virginia M. Montgomery, English Michael W. Moore, Sociology Michael W. Moran, Communication Gary A. Morgan, History/Sociology Patricia L. Morgan, Psychology Magna Cum Laude Michelle L. Munroe, Psychology Matthew G. Munster, History Margery A. Myers, Communication ** Nancy S. Nelsen, Communication * Marcia A. Nelson, Psychology Linda R. Nesti, Communication Rocco Nestola, Communication Marisa L. Neuzil, Anthropology Cum Laude, with highest distinction Steven K. Newstead, Distributed Studies ** Marta D. Nieburg, Communication Jean L. Nordberg, Psychology Rebecca S. O'Neill, Economics Charla P. Ogaz, Philosophy
Cum Laude, with highest distinction Rick D. Ogilvie, History Holly L. Oliver, Distributed Studies ** Marcella L. Olson, Psychology Eric Oltmann, Political Science James E. Osborne, Fine Arts Maureen K. Parrish, Chemistry Peter F. Patchen, Fine Arts * Magna Cum Laude, with high distinction Kari L. Patrick, Psychology Anna L. Pelletier, Fine Arts Catherine A. Pellow, Psychology * Leola A. Peterson, Communication ** Dawn A. Petty, English Vicki L. Phillips, Distributed Studies Cum Laude Shannon M. Piard, Distributed Studies Maana Cum Laude Janice H. Pierce, Psychology Awarded Posthumously Michael R. Pipe, Psychology ** Cora V. Pizzitola, History Magna Cum Laude, with highest distinction Lois J. Polliard, Psychology Summa Cum Laude David R. Pratt, Psychology Norman D. Prettyman, Distributed Studies ** Cum Laude Alan T. Price, Chemistry (B.S.) which Dist Joan M.D. Price, Fine Arts * Janette G. Prosser, History James A. Pulciani, History Evelyn M. Pumphrey, History Cum Laude

David R. Midas
Clifton L. Moody **
Garrett J. Morgan **
Jean M. O'Keefe **
Joseph D. Ostmeyer *
Lawrence S. Pann
Celia D. Patterson *
Gregory J. Peters
Helen B. Poole
John R. Pope

Julie A. Reid Janet L. Rosacker Elizabeth M.H. Ryerse Scott Santa Cruz ** Stacey E. Schafer Cathleen M. Schmitt ** Barry S. Schultz Bruce A. Shapiro ** Girish C. Sharma Lawrence E. Starbuck ** Timothy Sullivan
John E. Townsley
Glen Vaccaro
Norine L. Vunovich
Page E. Walker **
John C. Wei **
Thomas G. Weikert *
Kathleen J. Weiner **
Russell W. Wekamp
Denise A. Welmon **

Laura M. Wenker Deneise P. White ** Marguerite M. Wilaby Nancetta R.W. Williams William B. Winnick Ronald C. Winter ** Robert O. Wish Sally R. Wood ** Michelle K. Zimmerman

GRADUATE SCHOOL OF PUBLIC AFFAIRS

Marshall Kaplan, Dean; James A. Null, Acting Resident Dean THE DEGREE MASTER OF PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION

Russell A. Anderson **
Lisa M. Bigelow
William C. Dailey, Jr.
Robert J. Delar
Shirley A. Ermel *
Brian S. Galpin
Cheryl D. Gillaspie *

Musette R. Grage **
Helena M. Grenardo **
Karen T. Hibbert
Kenneth Johnston
Nancy J. Kellner **
Kerry S. Leftwich
Woodrow Longmire

Dawn E. Moffit *
Barbara J. Newberry
Juan M. Ortega
Terrance E. Pittman
Phyllis Y. Poyhonen
Louise A. Quinn
Jeremy A. Reed

Leonard Riley II Audrey K. Sheffield Paul S. Sherbo ** Steven E. Stock

GRADUATE SCHOOL

Merrill J. Lessley, Resident Dean

THE DEGREE OF MASTER OF ARTS

Tamara D. Adams, Education * Paula S. Allen, Education * Carol A. Ashmore, Education * Deborah A. Batt, Education Richard W. Baughman, Education ** Patricia A. Beard, Special Education Joanne D. Behrens, Education Linda C. Bellinghausen, Education * Kathleen A. Boeke, Education ' Larry B. Borchik, Education * Eleanor J. Bowens, Education * William H. Bray, Education Karen A. Brooks, Education * Elizabeth K. Bunting, Counseling and Human Services Gerald A. Califano, Education * Janet L. P. Cardon, Sociology Francis E.J. Chan, Curriculum and Instruction Paula J. Cooper, Special Education Wendell D. Cooper, Education Donna R. Deis, Education Teresa L. Diamond, Education * Carrie K.F. Diedrich, Special Education Maureen A. di Stasio, Counseling and Human Services Barbara F. Dwors, Education * Steve R. Espinoza, Education * Lisa M. Farrell, Education * Phyllis C. Feaster, Curriculum and Instruction Peggy J. Fink, Education ' Elizabeth A. Flesche, Education * Gerard M. Flores, Education * Jeffrey R. Flygare, Special Education Joanna M. Frost, Curriculum and Instruction Debra S. Gentile, Curriculum and Instruction Susan L. Goodbar, Counseling and Human Services John R. Hall, Education * Charlotte M. Heitz, Education * Paula L. Hess, Education Steven R. Hickory, Counseling and Human Services Deloris L. S. Hugill, Education * Carol A. Husk, Education Terry L. Jackson, Counseling and Human Services Janice L. Johnston, Education *

Charles L. Judy, Education ** Gail I. Kahl, Education ** Arlene W. Karlin, Counseling and Human Services Tamela J. O. Kaufman, Counseling and Human Services Judith S. Kay, Education ** Renee C. Kayser, Curriculum and Instruction Thomas P. Kelly, Education * Brenda K. King, Counseling and Human Services Robert L. Kirby, Sociology Carole A. Klingler, Education * RoseAnn Knobbs, Education * Mary A. Labesky, Education * Richard T. Lageose, Counseling and Human Services Michele L. Laidlaw, Education * Jeri K. Lapp, Education * Elizabeth P. Lawson, Education ** David L. Litvak, Education * Linda S.L. Maher, Counseling and Human Services Brenda T. Manuel, Education Kevin K. Marshall, Curriculum and Instruction Irene B. Martinez, Education * Evelyn R. McCort, Education * Pamela A. McInturff, Special Education Susan K. Merritt, Education * Nora L. Michelli, Education * Teresa A. Millman, Education * Cynthia L. Molello, Education ** Patricia M. Mooney, Education * Harvey S. Newton, Sociology Lynn D. Nield, Counseling and Human Services Diane K. Polzin-Shaul, Education * Cynthia A. Poppe, Education * Carol L. Powell, Education * Kirk D. Powell, Counseling and Human Services Julie L. Purkiss, Education ' Rubetta M. Ridderhof, Education * Paul A. Romero, Sr., Curriculum and Instruction Joseph N. Royer, Curriculum and Instruction Michel A. Schadt, Education * Jane E. Schissel, Education Diana R. Schonberg, Education * Michael J. Shaff, History

Lorraine E. Sloma-Konicki, Counseling and Human Services
Linda S. Smith, Education *
Mark C. Sonovich, Special Education
Cay M. J. Spitzer, Education *
Pattie A. Stewart, Special Education
Rhonda L. Swartzendruber, Education *
James R. Thaner, Education *
Steve Tornes, Curriculum and Instruction
John D. Ulferts, Special Education
Richard E. Valdez, Education *

Karen A. Wadleigh, Education *
Kathleen D. Waidlich, Counseling and Human Services
Georgeanna H. Wielkoszewski **
Linda J. Wiepking, Education *
Michael B. Wilcox, History
Lynne A. M. Williams, Education *
Kathleen C. Wishart, Education *
Nancy L. Yoder, Curriculum and Instruction
Janis K. Zellmer, Education *
Theresa C. Zimney, Education *

THE DEGREE MASTER OF BASIC SCIENCE

LAGE ADO - Lance A. Davis
Matthew W. Haile *

Hal A. Huggins * Douglas L. Hugill Valerie G. Rutizer John S. Ware

THE DEGREE MASTER OF SCIENCE

Mala Acharya, Electrical Engineering
Ashu Bakhle, Electrical Engineering
John P. Beca, Computer Science
Gordon A. Black, Computer Science
Ronald W. Broome, Computer Science
Daniel Cole, Computer Science
Kevin E. Cronk, Computer Science
Timothy L. Deaver, Electrical Engineering *
Arturo Dimalanta, Computer Science
Ya-Shu C. Feng, Computer Science
Sherlynn E. Klein, Computer Science
*
Jitu Kulkarni, Electrical Engineering
Jeffrey G. Le Page, Physics *

Diana S. vonHoldt *

Jane E. Mataich, Computer Science **
Lynn V. Mattie, Electrical Engineering
Cliff McCullough, Electrical Engineering
Jason Moore, Computer Science
Thomas J. Moos, Computer Science **
Lisa J. Nafzinger, Computer Science **
Michael Pararas, Electrical Engineering *
Shrikant, Patil, Electrical Engineering *
Irvin Rynning, Applied Mathematics
Leon C. Scott, Jr., Computer Science **
Steven E. Sharp, Computer Science *

Phyllis L. Smith, Computer Science
Juan C. Soto, Jr., Computer Science
Ed Strauch, Electrical Engineering **
Jordan L. Strub, Computer Science
Paul Swann, Computer Science
Donna J. Tannehil, Applied Mathematics
Linda S. Tully, Computer Science *
David G. VonBank, Computer Science **
Dale Walz, Electrical Engineering **
David L. Wheeler, Electrical Engineering *
Mark J. Whitcomb, Computer Science *
James Whitney, Computer Science

THE DEGREE MASTER OF ARTS IN PSYCHOLOGY WITH C.U. AT BOULDER

Cheryl A. Downey Leslie D. Egerman ** Donald D. Ellis Margaret E. Lohr Michelle M. Merwin Susan J. Morison * Glen A. Nix ** Peter B. Philbrick **

THE DEGREE MASTER OF ENGINEERING IN SPACE OPERATIONS WITH C.U. AT BOULDER

Stephen C. Comfort ** Lois M. Diggs Kenneth J. Ernandes ** Scott F. Gruber Richard E. Jones Peter C. Kurucz ** John D. Lundy Gary K. Myers ** Jonathon L. Ortega James Perillat ** Gale W. Satre Martin J. Smith Joseph P. Trottner Monica S. Young **

Ph.D. IN ELECTRICAL ENGINEERING

Keith R. Holstine
"An Adaptive Finite Impulse Response Algorithm For Error Reduction in Repetitive Tracking Systems"

Daniel J. Stech **
"A New Approach For The Solution Of Optimal Control Problems On Parallel Machines"

Randy L. Turcotte **
"Statistical Characterization Of The Modified Biperiodogram For Small Sample Sizes"

The preceding lists of candidates for degrees and honors are not an official record that such candidates have been awarded such degrees or honors.

CANDIDATES FOR COMMISSION

Second Lieutenant, United States Army

Charles H. Auer Jose A. Bonilla Scott A. Davis Christopher A. Gruber Shawn M. Kelly Matthew G. Munster Patrick D. Schertler Adam R. Tasca

HONORARY DOCTOR OF HUMANE LETTERS

STARR GIDEON KEMPF

Starr Gideon Kempf is a world renowned artist whose large scale, wind activated mobile sculptures have attracted the attention and wonder of thousands of people of all ages.

Mr. Kempf graduated from the Cleveland Institute of Art in 1953 and has since gained wide acclaim for his metal and bronze sculptures, his paintings, and for his work as a novelist and playwright. His bronze sculptures, of which he makes only seven and then breaks the mold, have been compared favorably with the best of the old European bronzes.

Several years ago, he began his creative sculpture garden on his lawn with Cheyenne Canyon as a backdrop. Tour buses and elementary school classes visit continually to view the monumental wind sculptures move dramatically with the wind. Often, he will play classical music, creating a moveable feast of sight and sound which leaves the visitor with an indelible image of Mr. Kempf's environmental art.

He has willingly shared his considerable technical and aesthetic expertise with the community. Although he has invented tools and processes to create his innovative art, he has openly shared knowledge he has accumulated in his lifetime in the arts. His nearly encyclopedic knowledge of metal working processes and bearing surfaces is a resource unparalled in this region.

In celebration and recognition of his mastery of fine arts and for his dedication, commitment and untiring efforts to support the arts and art appreciation, the Board of Regents is pleased to present Starr Gideon Kempf with the degree, Doctor of Humane Letters, *honoris causa*.

UNIVERSITY OF COLORADO MEDAL

SIDNEY R. ROSEN

Sidney R. Rosen's lifelong devotion to teaching students how to play and enjoy music began soon after his graduation from the University of Colorado in 1950.

For the past 40 years, 20 of which he taught at Pueblo Central High School, he has been recognized by peers and parents for his outstanding dedication to furthering his students' interest in music.

His accomplishments and recognition speak well of the training he obtained at CU and his dedication to his art. He is continually consulted by young music educators and has had a long-term impact on many of his students who also sought careers in music.

Mr. Rosen has played in and served as guest conductor of the Pueblo Symphony Orchestra. Although he retired from teaching in 1975, he has remained active in musicians associations and in the band and symphony community in Colorado. He recently has taken a position as director of the Pueblo Municipal Band.

Mr. Rosen has served in many offices for the American School Band Directors Association. He earned the Earl Irons Award from Phi Beta Mu for his contributions to music in Colorado; and, in 1985, he was the recipient of the Edward Franko Goldman Award for outstanding contributions to bands in America.

Among his friends and former students, he is remembered as the band teacher who gave personal attention to each student and who still recalls each student long after the young musician passed through his classroom. Puebloans affectionately refer to him as "Mr. Music."

In recognition of his personal quest to reveal the enjoyment of playing and listening to music to countless youngsters and adults, the Board of Regents is pleased to present the University of Colorado Medal to Sidney R. Rosen.

1991 LEGISLATIVE AWARD CHARLES E. BERRY

State Representative Charles E. (Chuck) Berry is currently serving his fourth term in the Colorado State House of Representatives. He is a graduate of the University of Colorado at Boulder where he earned his B.S. in 1972 and J.D. in 1975.

During his tenure as a representative from Colorado Springs, he has played an influential role in supporting Colorado's efforts to increase its commitment to higher education.

Mr. Berry served as Speaker of the House during the 1991 legislative session, and from 1986 to 1990 was the assistant majority leader. Of particular significance to the University

of Colorado has been his role as a negotiator and arbitrator when critical issues have surfaced in the House.

His leadership in analyzing issues and directing decisions toward closure were acknowledged by his colleagues when they elected him Speaker of the House.

He has supported the UCCS master plan to allow the campus to meet its role and mission. The university continues to benefit from his ability to set forth alternatives on behalf of his constituents and all of the citizens of Colorado.

It is appropriate, therefore, that Rep. Chuck Berry be the recipient of the University of Colorado at Colorado Springs Legislative Recognition Award for 1991.

UCCS: A FAMILY AFFAIR

1990-1991 Graduates who have told us about members of their family who were enrolled at or graduated from UCCS. We honor those family members by listing their names and the extent of their involvement. We apologize in advance for any omissions.

Patricia Hagerman Adair - B.S. Business 1990 Brother: Melvin G. Hagerman - Enrolled 1986 Shara Lee Alderton - B.A. History 1991 Father: John F. Alderton - Enrolled 1981-87 Brother: Enrolled 1982-83 Deborah K. Andersen - B.S. Business 1990 Husband: Christopher Thorpe - Enrolled 1984 Jillian E. Anderson - B.A. Communications 1991 Husband: Arlyn T. Anderson - Enrolled 1989-90 Shelly Jeanean Stevens Angell - B.S. Business 1990 Husband: Eddie Walter Angell - B.A. Psychology 1986 Brother: Marc S. Stevens - Enrolled 1989-91 Paula Bacchus - B.A. Spanish 1991 Husband: Gerardo Bacchus - Enrolled 1989-91 Kristine R. Bernard - B.S. Business 1990 Sister: Karen A. Bernard - Enrolled 1990-91 Lisa M. Bigelow - M.P.A. Public Administration 1991 Step-Mother: Marilyn Rothschild - B.A. Fine Arts 1980 Amanda W. Biro - B.A. Psychology 1991 Husband: Peter L. Biro - Teaching Certificate 1988 Gordon Alexander Black - M.S. Computer Science 1991 Wife: Tracy E. Brogan - M.B.A. Business 1985 Michael K. Blanot - B.S. Business 1991 Brother: Steven Thomas Abbott - Enrolled 1989-91 Eleanor Bowens - M.A. Education 1990 Mother: Ann Le Vert Hill - M.A. Education 1972 Shahrzad F. Bozorgzad - B.A. Mathematics 1990 Husband: Alireza Boroumand - B.S. Electrical Engineering 1989 Dianna Denise Brown - B.A. Communuication 1990 Sister: Cynthia Marie Brown - B.A. Psychology 1987 Enrolled Special Ed. 1989-91 Gina Maria Burdi - B.A. Communication 1991 Mother: Lynn Burdi - Enrolled 1988 Candace L. Cline-Bales - B.A. Sociology 1990 Sister: Amarylis Cline - Enrolled 1985-86 Dennis Coakley - B.S. Business 1991 Mother: Nancy Coakley - B.A. Sociology 1978 Julie Joy Conrad - B.S. Applied Mathematics 1991 Father: Gordon Wayne Conrad - M.B.A. Business 1971 Paula J. Cooper - M.A. Special Education 1991 Daughter: Laura J. Steinbach - B.S. Applied Mathematics 1982 William Charles Dailey, Jr. - M.P.A. Public Administration 1991 Wife: Sandra Schilling - Enrolled 1975-78 & 1981 Thomas E. Davenport - B.S. Physics 1991 Wife: Marcia J. Davenport - Enrolled 1989-91 Marilyn K. Davis - B.A. English 1991 Husband: Jesse W. Davis - Enrolled 1985 Tim Deaver - M.S. Electrical Engineering 1990 Wife: Kristi Ford Deaver - B.S. Business 1990 George M. Depner - B.A. Geography & Environ. Studies 1991 Brother: Martin Depner - B.S. Physics 1989
Joanne Des Rochers - B.A. Communication 1991
Daughter: Lisa M. Des Rochers - Enrolled 1987-91 Aaron R. Divel - B.S. Business 1991 Sister: Marcy Divel - Enrolled 1988-89 Julie Doxey - B.S. Business 1991 Sisters: Wendy Hsieh - Enrolled 1983-86 Kelly Doxey - Enrolled 1990-91 Brother-in-law: Cheng Hsieh - Enrolled 1982-88 Timothy Thomas Duncan - B.A. Psychology 1990 Sisters: Kitty D. Duncan - Enrolled 1985-86 Kathryn A. Duncan Thomas - Enrolled 1990-91 Timothy A. Earing - B.S. Business 1990 Sister-in-law: Regina M.T. Sherwood/Earing - B.A. Anthropology 1991 Sandra J. Davis Furcht - B.S. Business 1990 Sister: Jo Ellen Davis - B.A. Psychology 1982 Daughter: Kimberlee K. Furcht - Enrolled 1987-91 Son: Douglas A. Furcht - Enrolled 1989 Andrea Dewey Gibson - B.A. Communication 1991 Husband: Frederick S. Gibson, Jr. - B.A. Distributed Studies 1981 Greg Godec - B.A. chemistry 1991 Sister: Diane Whitesell Belger - B.S. Business 1982 M.B.A. 1987

Brother: Danny Godec - B.A. Distributive Studies 1982

Musette Renee Grage - M.P.A. Public Administration 1990 Sister: Michele Grage Engle - B.S. Education 1981 Brother-in-law: Wendell Engle - B.A. History 1980 Teaching Certificate 1981 Scott Timothy Grassinger - B.S. Electrical Engineering 1991 Sister: Lisa Grassinger Ripple - B.S. Business 1989 Brother-in-law: Brooks Allan Ripple - Enrolled 1987-91 Robert M. Gravelle, Jr. - B.S. Electrical Engineering 1991 Aunt: Gail Biedronski - B.A. Psychology 1982 Uncle: Raymond Biedronski - B.S. Electrical Engineering 1984 Glenn Gustafson - M.B.A. Business 1990 Wife: Marion Gustafson - B.S. Business 1985 Joseph K. Hall - M.B.A. Business 1991 Wife: Susan Hall - Enrolled in MBA program 1991 Freda L. Henderson - B.S. Business 1991 Sons: Kelly D. Henderson - Enrolled 1982-83 Terry D. Henderson - Enrolled 1989 Brother-in-law: Russell Ramey - Enrolled 1971-72 Maralee L. Huffman - B. A. Sociology 1990 Sister: Gayle Huffman-Bowyer- Enrolled 1989-91 Deloris S. Hugill - M.A. Education 1990 Sons: Douglas L. Hugill - B.S. Education 1984 M.B.S. Basic Science 1991 Daniel J. Hugill - Enrolled 1985 Douglas L. Hugill - M.B.S. Basic Science 1991 Mother: Deloris S. Hugill - M.A. Education 1990 Brother: Daniel J. Hugill - Enrolled 1985 Carol Ann Husk - M.A. Education 1990 Husband: Dennis C. Husk - Attended 1989 Linda Julich - B.S. Business 1991 Husband: Michael C. Julich - Enrolled 1969-70 James Kraig Kahler - M.B.A. Business 1990 Wife: Karen Kahler - Attended 1989-90 Greg N. Katz - B. A. Distributive Studies 1991 Mother: Patricia Valentine-Katz - Enrolled Cont. Ed. 1990 Sister: Marcy Katz - Enrolled 1990-91 Kyle Rawlinson John Keefe - B.S. Applied Mathematics 1990 Sister: Colleen Marie Keefe - Enrolled 1977-79 Brothers: Joseph Patrick Keefe - Enrolled 1976 Shane Rankin Keefe - Enrolled 1979-81 Thomas Kelly - M.A. Education 1990, Type D 1991 Wife: Paula Kelly - Gerontology Certificate 1991 Lisa La Von Kenty - B.S. Business 1991 Father: Roger Collins - Enrolled 1986-88 Sister: Carmen Collins Greene - Enrolled 1988-89 Kevin Scott King - B.A. Communications 1991 Sisters: Kimberly Anne King - Enrolled 1987 Stephanie K. King - 1990-91 Michael D. King - B.S. Computer Science 1991 Brother: Allan K. King - Enrolled 1990 Diane M. Klein - B.A. English 1990 Brother: Nicholas Zednik - Enrolled 1988-91 Melissa Lynne Klingensmith - B.A. Psychology 1991 Husband: Joe Klingensmith - B.S. Business 1990 Mother: Sharon Munding - Enrolled 1980-86 Brother-in-law: Mark Klingensmith - B.S. Electrical Engin. 1985 Rose Ann Knobbs - Education B.S. 1979, M.A. 1990 Daughter: Deanna M. Knobbs - B.A. Psychology 1990 Charles Edward Kovac - B.S. Electrical Engineering 1991 Father: Charles Earnest Kovac - Cont. Ed. 1980-85 Andrew J. Kovalovsky - B.S. Electrical Engineering 1991 Wife: Karin P. V. Kovalovsky - Enrolled 1988-91 Mary Christine Kvaternick - B.A. Psychology 1990 Sister: Valerie Jean Kvaternick - B.A. Chemistry 1991 Brother-in-law: Jeff Randall Mora - B.A. Biology 1990 Father: William D. Kvaternick - Enrolled Cont. Ed. 1983 Valerie Jean Kvaternick - B.A. Chemistry 1991 Husband: Jeff Randall Mora - B.A. Biology 1990 Sister: Mary Christine Kvaternick - B.A. Psychology 1990 Father: William D. Kvaternick - Enrolled Cont. Ed. 1983 Kenneth R. Le Crone - B.S. Business 1990 Wife: Kathleen A. Lopez Le Crone - B.A. Political Science 1990 Ronald G. Manning - B.A. Biology 1991 Wife: Pat Schoenborn Manning - Enrolled 1990-91

Kevin K. Marshall - M.A. Curriculum & Instruction 1991 Wife: Debra G. Marshall - Enrolled 1989-91 Brother: Jeffery B. Marshall - B.A. Biology 1989 Sister-in-law: Tamra Gerber Dickens - M.A. Education 1988 Brother-in-law: Andy Dickens - M.A. Education 1987 Heather A. Masten-Stahlnecker - B.A. Sociology 1990 Heather A. Masten-Stahlnecker - B.A. Sociology 19
Father: Terry Masten - Enrolled 1990-91
Stacy L. McKiernan - B.A. Biology 1991
Sister-in-law: Lestie Lindsay, B.S. Finance 1988
Aunt: Sharon McKiernan, B.A. Psychology 1978
Brian M. Mc Roberts - B.A. History 1991 Fiancee: Leslie A. Lindenberger - B.A. Communications/Psychology Sister: Michelle T. Mc Roberts - Enrolled 1990 Mother: Margaret S. Mc Roberts - Enrolled 1980-81 Father: Eric B. Mc Roberts - Enrolled 1969-70 Patricia Brotherton Meade - B.A. Distributed Studies 1991 Husband: Donald Bruce Meade - Enrolled 1971 Sisters: Jacqueline Beach - Enrolled 1987-88
Pamela Brotherton Reilly - B.A. Distributed Studies 1991 Brothers-in-law: Robert F. Straeb - Enrolled 1975-78 Russell Beach - Enrolled 1984 James Reilly - Enrolled 1984-86 Elaine Louise Miles - B.A. Biology 1991 Mother: Maria S. Miles - Enrolled 1982-87 Father: Patrick L. Miles - M.P.A. Public Administration 1977 Alison G. Milligan - B.S. Electrical Engineering 1990 Husband: Michael K. Milligan - Attended 1989 Lori R. Miskel - B.A. Communication 1991 Father: Harold E. Miskel - B.S. Business 1972 Amy Louise Halvorson Montoya - B.S. Business 1991 Husband: Thomas P. Montoya - M.S. Elec, Engineering in Aug. 1991 Garrett J. Morgan - M.B.A. Business 1990 Wife: Karen K. Morgan - Attending 1989-91 Susan Morton - B.S. Business 1990 Husband: James Morton - B.S. Business 1983 Margery Ann Myers - B. A. Communication 1990 Husband: Peter Rawley Myers - B.S. Electrical Engineering 1988 Barbara J. Newberry - M.P.A. Public Administration 1991 Son: Brian Newberry - Enrolled 1987 Peter Frank Patchen - B.A. Fine Arts 1990 Wife: Mary Patchen - B.S. Business 1986 Gina Renee Payton - B.S. Business 1991 Sister: Tonya D. Payton - B.S. Education 1978 Anna Lucia Pelletier - B.A. Fine Arts 1991 Husband: Charles Phillip Pelletier - Enrolled 1972 Rodney J. Pesavento - B.S. Electrical Engineering 1991 Brother: Kenneth L. Pesavento - B.S. Business 1987 Lois Jayne Polliard - B.A. Psychology 1990 Daughter: Michelle D. Quaney - M.A. Education 1988 Joan Mary Daniel Price - B.A. Fine Arts 1990
Daughter: Kelly Price - Enrolled 1991
Nancy Reese - B.S. Business 1991
Sister: Laura Reese Watt - B.S. Business 1990
Julie A. Reid - M.B.A. Business 1991 Sister: Becky Reid - B.S. Education 1978 Pamela Brotherton Reilly - B.A. Distributed Studies 1991 Husband: James Reilly - Enrolled 1984-86 Sisters: Jacqueline Brotherton Beach - Enrolled 1987-88 Patricia Brotherton Meade - B.A. Distributed Studies 1991 Brothers-in-law: Donald Bruce Meade - Enrolled 1971 Robert F. Straeb - Enrolled 1975-78 Russell Beach - Enrolled 1984-86 Brenda J. "Sunni" Reilman - B.A. Psychology 1991 Daughter: Jenith Anne Cowley - Enrolled 1989 Son: William Edward Cowley, IV - Enrolled 1988-89 John David Reinecke - B.A. Communication 1991 Mother: Suzanne Lee Reinecke - Enrolled 1980-81 & 1985-87 Kimberly Gorrell Santa Cruz - B.S. Business 1990 Husband: Scott Santa Cruz - M.B.A. Business 1990 Scott Santa Cruz - M.B.A. Business 1990 Wife: Kimberly Gorrell Santa Cruz - B.S. Business 1990

Father: Conrad J. Schaap - Enrolled 1961-67 Brother Curtis J. Schaap - B.S. Electrical Engineering 1987 Troy Edward Schwent - B.A. Sociology 1991 Wife: Marla J. Schwent - Enrolled 1988-91 Darlene L. F. Sears - B.A. Fine Arts 1990 Husband: Ralph W. Sears - B.S. Business 1971 Daughters: Rebecca Lynn Sears - Enrolled 1974-76 Jacquelyn Lou Sears - Enrolled 1975-76 Diana Senko - B.S. Business 1990 Sister: Laura M. Senko - Enrolled 1988-91 Joanna J. Shaff - B.A. Political Science 1990 Husband: Michael James Shaff - M.A. History 1991 Michael James Shaff - M.A. History 1991 Wife: Joanna J. Shaff - B.A. Political Science 1990 Regina M. T. Sherwood-Earing - B.A. Anthropology 1991 Husband: Curtis A. Earing - Attended Mother: Patricia A. Sherwood - Attended Brother-in-law: Timothy A. Earing - B.S. Business 1990 Eric Smith - B.S. Computer Science 1990 Mother: Annamarie Smith - B.S. Business 1982 Michael A. Spahr - B.S. Business 1991 Wife: Sandra L. Spahr - B.S. Business 1987 Daughter: Diana M. Spahr - B.A. English 1989 Cheryl A. Stanton - B.A. Spanish 1991 Brother: Michael Stanton - M.A. Geography awarded Bldr. 1980 Sister-in-law: Connie C. Fritz Stanton - B.S. Education 1976 M.A. Education 1982, Type "D" Certificate 1987 Daniel J. Stech - Ph.D. Electrical Engineering 1990 Wife: Bernadette Stech - Enrolled in Fine Arts 1986-91 Jordan J. Strub - M.S. Computer Science 1991 Wife: Michele Strub-Heer - Enrolled 1986-91 Vicki L. Tacey - B.A. Psychology 1990 Husband: John J. Tacey - Enrolled 1974-77 John Townsley - M.B.A. Business 1991 Mother: Carol J. Townsley - Teacher Certification 1985 Mary Traynor - B.A. Communication 1991 Father: James S. Traynor B.S. Business 1989 Don Philip Troutman - B.A. Fine Arts 1990 Mother: Carol Jean Troutman - B.A. Psychology 1989 Brother: Douglas E. Troutman - Enrolled 1987 Paul Truong - B.S. Computer Science 1990 Niece: Sandra N. Smith - Enrolled 1990-91 Linda Sue Tully - M.S. Computer Science 1990 Husband: William Thomas Tully - B.S. Electrical Engineering 1987 Bruce Alan Vik - B.A. History 1990 Sisters: Lori K. Vik Pearson - Enrolled 1981 Lynette S. Vik - Enrolled 1986 Denise A. C. Welmon - M.B.A. Business 1990 Daughter: Heather Caporiccio - Enrolled 1991 Arnell Wendlowsky - B.A. Communication 1991 Wife: Terry Wendlowsky - Enrolled 1990-91 Richard J. Westberg - B.A. Communication 1990 Sister: Lisette R. Westberg - B.S. Business 1986 Wife: Kimberly S. Dark - B.A. Sociology 1989 Georgeanna H. Wielkoszewski - M.A. Education 1990 Daughter: Amy F. Wielkoszewski - Enrolled 1989-90 Son: Beau C. Wielkoszewski - Enrolled 1990 Trevor Wieman - B.S. Electrical Engineering 1990 Wife: Karen V. Espinoza Wieman - B.S. Computer Science 1989 Sister: Tabatha Wheatley - Enrolled 1988-89 Sister-in-law: Cindy Chavez - B.S. Business 1989 Uncle: Alan Roskey - Enrolled 1987-89 Marguerite M. Wilaby - M.B.A. Business 1991 Brother: Marc G. Fuller - B.S. Business 1976 Ronald C. Winter - M.B.A. Business 1990 Wife: Cass Winter - M.P.A. Public Administration 1989 Amy L. Wuorenmaa - B.A. Communication 1991 Father: John Paul Wuorenmaa - M.A. Education 1976 Rebecca Jo Zarada - B.A. Psychology 1991 Husband: Robert J. Zarada, II - enrolled 1987-91

Todd A. Schaap - B.A. Chemistry 1991

UCCS: THE FIRST 25 YEARS

On October 13, 1964, the Cragmor Foundation gave the Iniversity of Colorado 82.5 acres of land complete with tree major buildings, some small cottages and a wealth of ospital furnishings and equipment. The following Septemer, the University of Colorado at Colorado Springs opened is doors becoming, as English Professor Alexander Black-turn once quipped, "the only university to sprout from acilli."

UCCS began teaching classes on September 20, 1965, to ,282 students, many of whom had previously attended CU's colorado Springs Extension Center. Those first students paid 13 per credit hour for the privilege of attending an abanloned tuberculosis sanitorium which, as UCCS historian Douglas McKay notes, was "laden with beds, mattresses, inens, urinals, sinks, toilets, bathtubs, spitoria, physical herapy machinery and other treatment paraphernalia."

The campus boasted an annual budget of \$393,469. Library books were stored in bathtubs, and the first UCCS pookstore was the back of an administrator's station wagon. The first chalkboard erasers were pads stripped from saniorium beds.

But for all of its inconveniences, the university was a velcome sight to a community which had long lobbied for its own publicly supported university. Colorado Springs saw JCCS as an investment in its future, and civic and business eaders repeatedly declared that the university held the key

to the region's future growth and prosperity.

Today, after 25 years, UCCS has grown to about 6,000 students and operates on an annual budget of about \$22 million. Most importantly, it has emerged as an important educational and cultural center as well as an engine for economic development.

Since 1985, for example, UCCS has constructed a \$9.2 million engineering building, completed a \$4.1 million expansion of the University Center, opened several centers of excellence and initiated an instructional television network. A Ph.D. program in electrical engineering has been established plus an intercollegiate athletic program featuring eight varsity sports competes at the NCAA Division II level.

In 1990, the Colorado Institute for Technology Transfer and Implementation was created by a \$3.1 million grant from the El Pomar Foundation. And earlier this spring, the Colorado Commission on Higher Education accepted a UCCS Academic Master Plan which will allow the university to expand its graduate programs, build a research park and construct residential housing on its 420-acre campus.

What once sprouted from bacilli has now become a vibrant university on the threshold of meeting an expanding mission and fulfilling its community's dreams. "Southern Colorado merits a metropolitan research university," says Chancellor Dwayne C. Nuzum, "and by the 21st century, UCCS should emerge as that institution."

Commencement Facts

- Until 1977, UCCS students marched in CU-Boulder's commencement
- Graduates were honored with a "recognition ceremony" on campus in 1975 and 1976.
- The first UCCS commencement was held at the Broadmoor International Center May 17, 1977.
- Professor Paul Ballantyne has been the featured vocalist at every UCCS commencement.
- 7,988 students have received degrees since UCCS began holding commencement ceremonies; 9,582 have graduated from UCCS in its 25-year history.

UCCS HONORARY DEGREE RECIPIENTS

Doctor of Humane Letters honoris causa

1977 Angelo di Benedetto

1978 Marshall Sprague

1979 Lowell Thomas

1981 Paul Engle Hualing Nieh

1982 I. Ignacy Goldberg

1983 Frank Waters

1985 Anne Pellowski

1986 Johnny Smith

1987 Joanne Greenberg

1990 Leonard von Bibra Sutton

1991 Starr Gideon Kempf

DOCTOR OF SCIENCE

honoris causa

1980 William Gould Dow

1988 James M. Beggs

DOCTOR OF ENGINEERING

honoris causa

1984 Charles Huron Kaman

THE PRESIDENTIAL CHAIN OF OFFICE

The Presidential Chain of Office was created in 1980 by Mary Sartor, M.F.A., University of Colorado, Boulder, for the inauguration of President Arnold R. Weber. The Chain was a gift to the University by Mr. and Mrs. David G. Hawthorn, Class of '24.

Colorado gold and silver are used throughout the chain to symbolize the importance of those minerals to the history of the State. The gem stones chosen also consist entirely of minerals from Colorado.

Three pendants are suspended on the chain. The back pendant is the Seal of the State of Colorado surrounded by a golden ribbon representing the golden Circle of Knowledge. The top pendant in the front, the Seal of the University of Colorado surmounted by an arch set with diamond and topaz, signifies the necessary link between the search for knowledge and its practical application to the world outside the University. The Seal is supported at the bottom by the laurel wreaths found in the Seal, emblematic of honor and success.

The bottom pendant is centered with a golden topaz indicating man's quest for knowledge. The surrounding ring is paved with fragmented cubes and diamonds which suggest fragments of knowledge with brilliant breakthroughs of understanding.

The chain surrounding these pendants symbolizes the endless but ever-changing cycle of human knowledge.

THE UNIVERSITY SEAL

The University of Colorado has used three different seals in its lifetime.

The present seal, adopted in 1908, depicts a classical Greek male figure seated against a pillar and holding a scroll. A burning torch framed in laurel is placed beside him. The Greek inscription means "Let your light shine."

According to Denver designer Henry Read, the classical design was used because Greek civilization "stands as the criterion of culture." The laurel symbolizes honor or success, the youth of the figure suggests the "morning of life," and the scroll represents written language.

From 1893 to 1908, a seal was used which copies Wyon's medallion, "Science Trims the Lamp of Life." The classical figure of a kneeling Greek woman was flanked by mariposa lilies, which President Baker described as "a true Colorado flower."

Before 1893, a seal was used which essentially copies the Colorado state seal. It was never adopted by the Regents.

The official seal of the University of Colorado is used only by the Regents in transmitting official business.

THE NORLIN CHARGE TO GRADUATES

(From the baccalaureate address by President George Norlin, of the University of Colorado, June 1935.)

"You are now certified to the world at large as alumni of the University.

She is your kindly mother and you her cherished sons and daughters.

"This exercise denotes not your severance from her, but your union with her. Commencement does not mean, as many wrongly think, the breaking of ties and the beginning of a life apart. Rather it marks your initiation in the fullest sense into fellowship of the University, as bearers of her torch, as centers of her influence, as promoters of her spirit.

"The University is not the campus, not the buildings on the campus, nor the faculties, not the students of any one time—not one of these or all of them. The University consists of all who come into and go forth from her

halls, who are touched by her influence and who carry on her spirit. Wherever you go, the University goes with you. Wherever you are at work, there is the University at work.

"What the University purposes to be, what it must always strive to be, is represented on its seal, which is stamped on your diplomas—a.lamp in the hands of youth. If its light shine not in you and from you, how great is the darkness! But if it shine in you today, and in the thousands before you, who can measure its power?

"With hope and faith, I welcome you into the fellowship. I bid you farewell only in the sense that I pray you may fare well. You go forth, but not from us. We remain, but not severed from you. God go with you and be with you and us."

ACADEMIC DRESS

The tradition of the academic costume apparently began during the twelfth or thirteenth century in the early European universities. Since the clergy composed the majority of the educated class, academic dress is an adaptation of the cope or mantle which was usually of silk or wool, and worn by church dignitaries in religious processions.

Through the years, great diversity in color and in style of cap, gown and hood developed. In 1896, the colleges and universities in the United States adopted a uniform code governing academic dress. Today, the black gown, hood, and mortar board worn by the graduates in most institutions follow this code.

While it is not apparent to the casual observer, the gowns worn by the recipients of the various degrees vary somewhat in design. The sleeves of the gown worn by the baccalaureate candidate are long and pointed, while the sleeves of the gown worn by the master's degree recipient are square at one end with a slit at the elbow. The doctor's gown has flowing sleeves with three bars of velvet, and a facing of velvet down the front of the gown.

Those who receive a master's or a doctoral degree from the University of Colorado wear hoods lined with the school colors, silver and gold. The hood worn by the doctoral candidate differs in design from that of the master's as it has side panels and is slightly longer. The velvet border of the hood indicated the degree and usually follows the same code as the color of the tassels.

The oxford cap, usually referred to as a mortar board, is black and has a long tassel which is fastened by a button on the top. Candidates for the baccalaureate degree wear the tassel pendant over the right front of the cap before the degree is conferred, then it is worn on the left side. Summa Cum Laude and special honors candidates will wear gold honor cords.

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT