

## UNIVERSITY OF COLORADO at COLORADO SPRINGS

Commencement

May Nineteenth Nineteen Hundred and Ninety-Two

# THE REGENTS OF THE UNIVERSITY OF COLORADO

Chairman Mrs. Kathleen S. Arnold Littleton

Mr. Richard J. Bernick Denver

Mr. Robert E. Caldwell Colorado Springs

Mr. Peter C. Dietze Boulder

Dr. Harvey W. Phelps, M.D. Pueblo

Mr. Norwood L. Robb Littleton

Dr. Roy H. Shore, M.D. Greeley

Dr. Robert E. Sievers, Ph.D. Boulder

Gen. David W. Winn Colorado Springs

## **PROJECTIONS**

To the Class of 1992:

On behalf of the University of Colorado, I am pleased to offer my warmest congratulations to you in recognition of your achievement. Your graduation is testimony to your hard work and perserverance. This milestone in each of your lives and in the life of the University also symbolizes the collaborative efforts of the University community—students, faculty, staff, and administrators—as well as the encouragement and support of families and friends.

This commencement celebration provides an opportunity for you and for the University to assess accomplishments and future goals. It symbolizes, for a brief moment in time, the convergence of the past, present, and future. While we hail your achievement at the University and experience the satisfaction of having helped guide your educational development, we are looking to the future to determine how best to apply what the University has learned from its academic partnership with you. Indeed, commencement represents a new beginning for you and for the University.

The University of Colorado has done its best to ensure that you are equipped with the skills that you will need to begin your career, and we wish you every success as you pursue your job-related interests. However, it is more important that you graduate with the knowledge and ability needed to lead a responsible and intellectually satisfying life, and that you direct your knowledge and skills toward creating a better future for society.

As you prepare for your future and take stock of your goals and values, I hope that as alumni you will maintain and strengthen your ties to this institution and work toward helping the University enhance the educational experiences of the next generation of students. I hope, too, that you will help others understand the many benefits the University of Colorado at Colorado Springs provides to students and to society.

Please accept my congratulations for a job well done and my invitation to you to continue to be an active participant in shaping the future of the University and the future of society.

Judith E.N. Albino
President

#### ORDER OF EXERCISES

David R. Anderson, Commencement Marshal (1991 UCCS Outstanding Teacher)

Processional (audience will please remain seated)

Posting of the Colors

Invocation

America the Beautiful<sup>1</sup>

Welcome

Address

Congratulations

University of Colorado Medal Richard P. Francis

Distinguished Service Awards Rebecca Frank Gary Snyder

Legislative Award Renny Fagan

Conferring of Advanced Degrees

Conferring of Baccalaureate Degrees
Recognition of Outstanding Graduates

College of Letters, Arts and Sciences
Natural Sciences
Social Sciences
Humanities

College of Business and Administration

College of Engineering and Applied Science

Initiation of Graduates into Alumni and Friends Association

Charge to Graduates

Alma Mater<sup>2</sup>

Recessional (audience will please remain seated)

For amber waves of grain,
For purple mountain majesties
Above the fruited plain!
America! America!
God shed His grace on thee
And crown thy good with brotherhood
From sea to shining sea!

UCCS ROTC Color Guard

Dr. Merrill J. Lessley

Dr. Paul Ballantyne

Chancellor Dwayne C. Nuzum

President Judith E.N. Albino

Co-executive Steve Ludwig

Kathy Maguire Annette Gasser Mary-Ann Sparks-Reid

Rosemary Egan

Stanley Harny

Linda Firth

School of Education Dean Margaret Bacon

Dr. Paul Ballantyne

<sup>2</sup>Hail, all Hail our Alma Mater! Ever will our hearts be true You will live with us forever Loyal we will be to you. We will sing forever your praises, Ever more our love renew, Pledge our whole devotion to you, Dear Old C.U.!

## CANDIDATES FOR DEGREES GRADUATE SCHOOL OF BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION

James T. Rothe, Dean

#### THE DEGREE MASTER OF BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION

Samuel T. Adams\*\* Brett E. Bamesberger\*\* Theresa M. Barnes William L. Bell, Jr. Kevin S. Bennett Gregory S. Bleszinski\*\* Daniel R. Bogart Gary M. Bostrom Brenda H. Breda Daniel M. Brewster John P. Bronaugh Brian J. Brown Patrick R. Buxton\*\* Steven C. Carson Lindsay J. Case\* Cheryl L. Clark Jeffrey M. Cooper\*\* Tamara M. Dahlgren\* Pamela L. Darney\* James P. Davis Denise A. De Leo\*\* Russel E. Dillon\* Pamela L. Easton Gloria J. Epps

Jane M. Fickenworth

Judy L. Forbes Linda K. Ford\*\* John D. Foster, Jr. \*\* Steve L. Gaines\* Roy E. Gardiner\*\* Christopher L. Gleason Barry L. Grimm\*\* Susan T. Hall Melanie M. Hammond\*\* Robert L. Hook Kathleen M. Hoots\*\* Maryanne Hostetler\* Paul J. Hughes Sara R. Hull Steven A. Jackson Steven C. Johnson John T. Kennedy Steven K. Kibort Lori A. Klein Kip T. Kleinhuizen Larry S. Kraus Greg T. Kropkowski\*\* Sumana Kundu\*\* Gary L. Lawson Victor Lebario

Daniel P. Leonard\* Robert P. Linza\* Jim C. Managlia JoAnne Marcotte\*\* Martha Marreel Patricia A. Marinski\*\* Donald M. Moeller\* Clifford S. Morse\* Carl R. Palmer\*\* Helen B. Poole\* Frederick M. Radtke\*\* Elizabeth T. Rauch Beth E. Ray Steven E. Reed\*\* Laura K. Reynolds Karen J. Romero\*\* Dawn R. Roth Kevin W. Ruce Rex C. Rudy Thomas F. Schirmer Kenneth C. Schmitt Ingo F. Schreiber John C. Schreur Sandra P. Schrick Linda I. Schulte\*

Susan M. Secor Renee L. M. Selting Thomas P. Shea, III Steven D. Slater Greg S. Smith\* Clifford P. Stephens Gary S. Stere James A. Taylor Sherene S. Thompson Andrea A. Tomar Mary C. Treska\*\* Kathleen M. Unverrich Suthisak Vageepiyanantanon Margaret M. Vallejo\* John J. Walker\* Randal B. Wait David V. Warhoe Nancy L. Wilson Everett M. Wingo Jon Wroblewski\* Sandra L. Yukman Thomas A. Yukman Christine J. Zwirlein\*\*

#### GRADUATE SCHOOL OF PUBLIC AFFAIRS

Marshall Kaplan, Dean; Kathleen M. Beatty, Resident Dean THE DEGREE MASTER OF PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION

Zee M. Anderson James W. Billings, Jr. Sharon P. Blackman Andre A. Bourgeacq\*\* Linda L. Braun Mildred B. Carlo Daniel E. Centa Renada Cerniglia\* Joe D. Clay Kathleen A. Davidson\*\* Christine A. Deitrick Rod A. Deitrick Linda M. Flynn Brian S. Galpin\*\* Michael P. Hettinger Karen T. Hibbert\* Suzanne C. Holowinsky\*\* Werner W. Jenkins\* James K. Jones\*\* Carole M. Korzilius Jill Kraus Susan A. Lampkin Stephen W. Linhart\* Monica J. Martin\* Thomas D. Martinez Susan M. McDonald\*\* Robert F. Mikulas\* Steven Miller Karen K. Morgan William S. Okrepkie John H. Oliphint, III Jeannine Phillips\* Terrence E. Pittman\*
Kenneth C. Sampley, Jr.\*\*
Greg M. Severance
Mary M. Smith
Kirk J. Sullivan\*
Richard G. Valdez
Sandra K. Wells
Nancy J. Westin-Colton
Timothy H. Whalen
Mark A. Zamarripa

#### GRADUATE SCHOOL

Merrill J. Lessley, Resident Dean

#### Ph.D. IN ELECTRICAL ENGINEERING

Ami J. Bergstrom
"Performance Measures for Mobile Satellite Communications Using Spread
Spectrum"

Erdogan Dilaveroglu\*\*
"On the Estimation of the Parameters of Sinusoidal Signals in Noise"

WeiWei Mao\*\*
"Fault Simulation, Test Generation and Design for Testability to Detect Delay Faults in Digital Circuits"

"Quantification of the Thermographic Mapping of Microwave Fields"

#### THE DEGREE OF MASTER OF ARTS

Karin K. Agee, Curriculum and Instruction
Janice Alger, Curriculum and Instruction\*
Paula S. Allen, Special Education\*
JoAnn M. Angel, Special Education\*
Marianne Arling, Special Education\*
Dennis A. Bellus, Counseling and Human Services
Louis J. Bridges, Curriculum and Instruction
Sherri L. Bristol, Curriculum and Instruction\*
Dorothy S. Burum, Curriculum and Instruction
Kristin B. Cardozo, Curriculum and Instruction\*
Melissa B. Charbonnet, Curriculum and Instruction\*
Charlene B. Coffin, Counseling and Human Services
Denise L. Collins, Curriculum and Instruction
Belenda G. Cornelius, Counseling and Human Services
Sara R. Dale, Curriculum and Instruction\*

Gina M. Dowlin, Special Education\*
Julie A. Farley, Curriculum and Instruction\*
William J. Farrell, Special Education\*
John M. Feldhaus, Curriculum and Instruction
Robert B. Fischer, Counseling and Human Services\*
Kathleen M. Galloway, Counseling and Human Services\*\*
Timothy Garrett, Special Education\*\*
Donna J. Garrison, Special Education\*
Thomas W. Geist, Curriculum and Instruction
Judith A. Gerhart, Curriculum and Instruction
Judith L. Gertcher, Curriculum and Instruction\*\*
Jane E. Gigliotti, Counseling and Human Services
Guy H. Gilberts, Special Education\*
Sonja J. Goldinak, Special Education
John C. Gramstorff, Curriculum and Instruction

Lois J. Hagen, Curriculum and Instruction\* Katherine L. Hall, Special Education\* Brian G. Hartman, Special Education\* Ruth A. Heine, Counseling and Human Services\* Peggy A. Henninger, Special Education Rose B. Hertz, Special Education\* Barbara D. Huey, Counseling and Human Services Amy J. Ingraham, Counseling and Human Services Mary J. Johnson, Counseling and Human Services\* Patricia S. Kammerling, Special Education Dolores M. Karolich, Curriculum and Instruction Randall W. Keiley, Curriculum and Instruction Faith D. Kelley, Counseling and Human Services Suzanne E. Kemp, Special Education\*\* Shannon L. Klich, Special Education Ruth J. Knutson, Curriculum and Instruction\*\* Gary W. Kraud, Curriculum and Instruction\* Lawrence Lawn, Counseling and Human Services Lethia-Mae Y. Lee, Curriculum and Instruction Pamela J. Lindal, Curriculum and Instruction\* Donald W. Lohse, Curriculum and Instruction\* Christine Luft, Curriculum and Instruction Susan M. Majors, Curriculum and Instruction\* Jean-Marie Manthei, Counceling and Human Services Judith A. Marcantel, Curriculum and Instruction\* Debra G. Marshall, Curriculum and Instruction\* Jean M. Martin, Special Education\* Christopher C. Matthews, Special Education
Sue A. McCarroll, Counseling and Human Services Ann A. McLarty, Counseling and Human Services Patricia E. McLaughlin, Special Education\* Joyce M. Messer, Special Education\* Donald R. Metz, Counseling and Human Services Kathryn S. Miller, Curriculum and Instruction\* Scott Miller, Counseling and Human Services Lorenda R. Nerison, Curriculum and Instruction\* William H. Neubauer, Counseling and Human Services Ronald M. Noel, Counseling and Human Services

Diann E. Ogren, Special Education Robert M. Parker, Curriculum and Instruction Connie S. Phillips, Curriculum and Instruction\* Wendy S. Phillips, Special Education Leslie Y. Pierce, Curriculum and Instruction\* Eileen M. B. Pollack, Special Education\* Jason M. Rasmussen, Sociology Phillip R. Rich, Curriculum and Instruction\* Jeanne R. W. Richards, Curriculum and Instruction\*\* Janice L. Riggs, Counseling and Human Services Patricien G. Robb, Special Education\* Grace O. Rome-Kuhn, Counseling and Human Services Claudia D. Schmidt, Curriculum and Instruction\* Joani K. Schofield, Sociology\* Patricia A. Schubarth, Curriculum and Instruction\* Steven B. Shannon, Curriculum and Instruction Sarah S. Shaw-Magruder, Curriculum and Instruction\* Leslie W. Simmons, Curriculum and Instruction Glen A. Smith, Curriculum and Instruction' John P. Smith Curriculum and Instruction Lynne C. M. Stefonik, Curriculum and Instruction\*\* Ted Stevens, Curriculum and Instruction\* Carolyn D. Strange, Special Education Sharon C. Taylor, Special Education\* Paula J. Thorpe, Curriculum and Instruction\* Geraldine L. Tone, Curriculum and Instruction\* Marsh K. Triplett, Curriculum and Instruction Judith M. Trzeciak, Curriculum and Instruction\*\* Nancy S. Valdez, Curriculum and Instruction\* Miguelina J. Vargas, Counseling and Human Services Jennifer L. Wakeen, Curriculum and Instruction\* Jeffrey A. Walter, History Earl E. Webb, Special Education\* Carolyn P. Whipple, Special Education\* Catherine A. White, Counseling and Human Services Lamont J. Whiteis, Curriculum and Instruction\* Ronald P. Wimmer, Counseling and Human Services Daniel B. Wray, Special Education\*

#### THE DEGREE MASTER OF BASIC SCIENCE

Anis M. Abutabikh\*\*
Karla Balk
Ann G. C. Bernhard
Anthony E. DiCenso
Dariel Dodge-Diestelkamp

Wallace H. Erickson, II\*\* Patricia Q. Franciosi Jane M. Germano Sara S. Hartup Matthew W. Hays Tony G. Littlejohn Scot S. Love\*\* Jeffrey T. Miller Kristine Ratliff-Marquardt\*\* Scott W. Trappe\*\* Frogard J. J. Wester-Ebbinghaus-Ryan Wynn Weidner Steven E. Westbay Steven W. Wolfe\*

#### THE DEGREE MASTER OF SCIENCE

Dean Allum, Electrical Engineering\*\*
George Argos, Electrical Engineering
Gordon A. Black, Computer Science
Bruce Bullard, Electrical Engineering\*\*
Hin P. Chow, Electrical Engineering
Mark Connor, Electrical Engineering\*
Stephen Coy, Physics
Kevin E. Cronk, Computer Science
Arturo Dimalanta, Computer Science\*
Douglas E. Dow, Computer Science\*
Dwight L. Eckert, Electrical Engineering
Victoria A. Eigel-Danielson, Computer Science
Raymond Emnett, Electrical Engineering
Edward J. Fletcher Jr., Electrical Engineering\*\*
Lori Gatza, Electrical Engineering
Martin Grove, Electrical Engineering\*\*

Andrew R. Hoople, Computer Science Ivan S. Johnson, Computer Science Cheuk Kam, Electrical Engineering Denise A. H. Kaya, Physics Paul M. Kingsely, Computer Science Brian Koenig, Electrical Engineering\* Pamela J. Littleton, Computer Science Amit Majumder, Electrical Engineering Fred Melendez, Computer Science Robert Monroe, Electrical Engineering Tim O'Connor, Electrical Engineering Poly Palamuttam, Electrical Engineering\* Shrikant Patil, Electrical Engineering\* Michael Payne, Applied Mathematics Timothy P. Payne, Electrical Engineering\*\* Gary Pickrell, Electrical Engineering

James L. Ressler, Computer Science\*\*
James H. Richards, Computer Science
Nicole E. Rosa, Computer Science
Daniel Ruth, Electrical Engineering\*\*
Greg Sajdak, Electrical Engineering\*\*
Kimberly Schneider, Applied Mathematics
Steven Skoog, Electrical Engineering
Phyllis L. Smith, Computer Science
Susan K. Smith, Physics
Jennifer D. Thomas, Physics
Steve Vanlaningham, Electrical Engineering
David Ward, Electrical Engineering\*\*
Judy L. Wasserman, Computer Science\*\*
Paul Weissler, Electrical Engineering
James R. Whitney, Computer Science\*

#### THE DEGREE MASTER OF ARTS IN COMMUNICATION WITH C.U. AT DENVER

Ruth A. Johnson

Janice G. Navlor\*\*

Barbara J. W. Ver Steeg\*\*

Penny K. Whitney

Mary B. Zautke

THE DEGREE MASTER OF ARTS IN GEOGRAPHY WITH C.U. AT BOULDER

Carole J. Huber

Mary H. Hayden

## THE DEGREE MASTER OF ARTS IN PSYCHOLOGY WITH C.U. AT BOULDER

Ronald R. Baptist Patricia A. Bernstein Brenda E. Burns

Rebecca Capaul\*\* Mary J. Dodge Donald D. Ellis

Joan E. Fillhart Corrina F. Franklin Michelle G. Gandy

Cassandra L. Good Brenda J. Heimbach Natalie Mitton

Jeffrey H. Nathan Lisanne M. Skrocki Dixie D. Vandeputte

## THE DEGREE MASTER OF ENGINEERING IN SPACE OPERATIONS WITH C.U. AT BOULDER

Russel K. Birdsey Mark D. Bontrager Carroll E. Campbell\*\* Steven J. D'Ippolito Joseph C. Garbrous Tracy L. Godfrey\*

Daniel M. Goodman David W. Hanak James M. Hansen

Kimmie L. Jenkins Charles V. Kastenholz\*\* David A. Luke, Jr.

Donald R. McMillan\* Eric R. Payne Bradley D. Sailer

Rodney W. West\* Deborah S. Wilkie

## COLLEGE OF LETTERS, ARTS AND SCIENCES

James A. Null, Dean

#### THE DEGREES BACHELOR OF ARTS AND BACHELOR OF SCIENCE

Carroll T. Adams, Philosophy with distinction

Gregory R. Adams, Philosophy

Magna Cum Laude, with highest distinction

Karen F. Adkins, Geography and Environmental Studies

Tammy J. Albin, Mathematics Shara L. Alderton, History\* Cynthia M. Allen, Communication

Dolores B. Amsden, Anthropology

Paul D. Anderson, Communication

Kari L. Andresen, Communication Ioanna D. Archer, Anthropology

Kathy L. Ashcroft, Psychology'

Laura Austin, Communication Gerardo A. Bacchus, Economics\*\*

Barbara A. Bagy, Geography and Environmental Studies

Magna Cum Laude Monica A. Bailey, Biology Kimberly D. Bair, Mathematics

Cum Laude, with distinction

Shannon Bakker, Fine Arts

Catherine J. Ball, Communication Mary E. Bamfield, Communication\*\*

Noel B. Barber, Communication Lori P. Bata-Igyarto, Communication\*\*

Jonathan E. Batt, Political Science\*\* Magna Cum Laude, with highest distinction

Patrick V. Battle, History

David M. Bauer, Communication\*

Shana P. Bean, Communication/Spanish Magna Cum Laude, with high distinction in Spanish

Walter C. Becker, History with high distinction

Sheryl L. Benko, Communication

Arnold C. Bentley Jr., History/Communication\*

Kimberly L. Bergamo, Political Science\*

Julie V. Bickham, Sociology Kari G. Bixler, Philosophy

Danny L. Bjortvedt, History

Larry W. Bjortvedt, History Rachel E. Black, Fine Arts\*\*

Vickie G. Boals, Communication \*\*

Kathryn S. Boe, Political Science

Penny N. Bolen, History with high distinction

Christopher J. Bonnett, Geography and Environmental Studies

Julie W. Bontrager, Biology Magna Cum Laude

Linda K. Bourgeois, Distributed Studies

Jodee J. Bower, Psychology

Amy L. Bracey, Communication

Lani C. Bradish, Fine Arts

Mary M. Bradley, Sociology\*\*

Lori A. Brasher, Psychology

Rhonda L. Braun, Psychology\*

Craig E. Britain, Communication

Shelly R. Brittenham, Biology Jerilynn S. Bronaugh, Political Science

Loretta J. Brueggeman, Political Science

with highest distinction

Laurinda S. Burns, Distributed Studies

Michael W. Busher, Communication\* Sylvia K. Bylon, Communication

John D. Carara, Psychology\*\*

Suzanne M. Carlson, Psychology/Sociology

Kathleen M. Carter, English

Cum Laude

David A. Carty, Communication LeRoy Castro, Economics

Yong S. Cassle, Economics\*\* with high distinction Kim I. Caylor, Communication Magna Cum Laude

Jason A. Cegielski, Sociology

Malinda Chadsey, Fine Arts Cum Laude, with distinction

Danae A. Chauvin, Psychology\*\*

Magna Cum Laude

Susan G. Cimino-Watson, Psychology\*

Carol A. Clapper, Anthropology\*\*

Cum Laude
Daniel H. Clarke, Political Science

with highest distinction

Frances A. Clay, History

Shannon L. Clere, Communication Barbara E. Coast, Fine Arts

Cheri M. Colburn, English\*

Catherine I. Cole, Sociology

with distinction

Kenneth D. Cole, Communication\*\*

Mica R. Coleman, Psychology

Robin R. Collins, Communication Cum Layde Nancy L. Congdon, Communication

Rita A. Cook, Psychology

Heather A. Cooper, Sociology John A. Covell, Mathematics

Warren W. Cox, Political Science\*\*

Edward S. Craven, Psychology\*

Cum Laude

Danette L. Cunico, Communication

Jeanette S. Dahlgren, Psychology

Magna Cum Laude

David I. Dalton, Physics (B.S.)

Karen M. Dawson, Communication

Cynthia L. DeGroff, Chemistry (B.S.)

Summa Cum Laude, with highest distinction

Stacy M. Detert, Psychology

Christine A. DeMarrais, Mathematics\*\*

Mary J. Devine, Communication\*\*

Rosemary Dicks, Psychology' Laura J. DiNapoli, History

Eric S. Dixon, Communication

Sharon L. Dotson, Psychology Deborah A. Drewes, Sociology\*

Jane M. Drexler, Communication

Donald P. Druin, Biology\*

Cum Laude

Natalie M. Drumm, History

Cum Laude, with distinction Lori Duke, Communication

Y. Kimberly Duncan, Communication

Sharon Dykes-Modlens, Psychology

Debbie D. Dynes, Chemistry

Scott A. Eacker, Distributed Studies

Debra L. Eiland, Political Science

with distinction

Kirsten L. Enga, Psychology Carol A. Erickson, Fine Arts Jeffrey L. Evans, Psychology Toni J. Ewing, Communication\* Charles A. Fallang, Communication\*\* Jeffrey Faltz, English D. Faith Ferl, Psychology Shannon L. Fitzgerald, Sociology Elizabeth Flanigan, Biology\* Magna Cum Laude Wesley E. Ford, Biology Michelle M. Forte, Communication Leslie A. Fuchs, Biology Derek B. Fulghum, Physics and Energy Science (B.S.)\*\* Lynette J. Fulton, Anthropology/Psychology Kimberlee K. Furcht, Communication Laura A. Gallagher, English\* Bonnie J. Gallegos-Walker, Psychology Stefanie M. Galusha, Communication\* Dawn M. Gardner, Psychology\* Janine H. Gardner, History Ronda L. Garrison, Psychology\*\* Gina M. Garvey, Mathematics Annette M. Gasser, Geography and Environmental Studies Summa Cum Laude, with highest distinction Leslie A. Gaudreau, Communication Joanie Geer, Psychology Magna Cum Laude Lynette L. Gehring, Geography and Environmental Studies\*\* Andrea D. Gibson, Communication Lara M. Gladden, Communication Joseph D. Godec, History Magna Cum Laude Stephanie R. Goff, Sociology Kimberly K. Goodhue, Communication \*\* Andrew C. Gorgey, English\*\*
with highest distinction John G. Greaves, Psychology Maxine L. Green, Fine Arts Samuel J. Greto, Jr., Communication James L. Grimaldi, Political Science Paul D. Groskopf, Sociology Gary L. Guzik, Political Science Jeanette Y. Haddock, Biology Debra A. Hagaman, Psychology Cum Laua Corlyn L. Hale, English/Psychology Susan R. Haller, Communication Shana L. Hammer, Mathematics Denise D. Hammond, Communication Cynthia K. Hanlon, Psychology\*\* Daniel A. Harris, Distributed Studies John C. Hawkins, History Camie E. Headrick, Communication\*\*
Christina A. Helton, History Yvonne L. Hemry, English Thomas H. Henderson, Fine Arts Christy S. Hendrix, Psychology\*\* with highest distinction Sharon D. Hey, Geography and Environmental Studies Cum Laud Robert A. Hicken, Biology Janet L. Hogan, Communication Elaine E. Hopkins, Fine Arts Lisa G. Howard, Psychology\* Tad C. Howard, Political Science\*\* Darline F. Huckins, Sociology Starla K. Hudson, Psychology\*\* Felicia R. Hunter, Communication Marcel T. Hunter, Communication Korey J. Hutchison, Psychology\* Keith E. Igyarto, Economics\* Cynthia R. Inks, Geography and Environmental Studies Walter A. Jackson, Communication/Psychology Communication with distinction Debra G. Jacobs, History

Andrew M. Jinks, Psychology

Beverly J. Johnson, Psychology

Mary B. Jones, Communication

Anne H. Johnson, Communication\*

DAVID B KINSELLE COMMUNICATION Ronald L. Jones, Jr., Psychology\*\* Krista D. Jordan, Psychology Summa Cum Laude, with highest distinction Douglas W. Kale, Communication Thomas M. Kaus, Mathematics/Psychology Randenne R. Kelley, Communication\* Elizabeth J. Killen, Distributed Studies Christopher J. Kilroy, History Bruce C. Kliche, Geography and Environmental Studies Deborah J. Kliche, History/Sociology Jennifer S. Kline, Communication\* Sandra K. Knauf, English\* James B. Knight, History\* Jason L. Kohl, Sociology Robert T. Kohler, Sociology Magna Cum Laude, with distinction Michael F. Kohlgraf, Physics (Bs) Martshal J. Kohn, Chemistry Robin E. Koldenhoven, Mathematics Kelly L. Koster, History Cum Laude Tammy J. Kowalczyk, History\*\* Kari L. Kozisek, Psychology Suzanne M. Kraker, Biology\*\* Janell M. Kush, Communication Dreama L. Kyler-Emnett, Communication Patricia L. Lamle, Fine Arts Cyrie D. Lamphear, Distributed Studies Cathy A. Landherr, Communication/Political Science with distinction in Political Science Randolph R. Larson, Psychology/Communication\*\* Rulon J. Larsen III, Chemistry (B.S.) David W. Lehmpuhl, Chemistry (B.S.) Magna Cum Laude Shannon S. Lemons, Communication Magna Cum Laude Christina A. Lenehan, Psychology Gina M. Lent, Psychology Victor A. Lewis, Geography and Environmental Studies\*\* Theresa M. Leyba, Biology\* Cum Laude Renee M. Lujan, Psychology Christy L. Lyde, Biology/Psychology Lara J. Maas, Biology/Psychology Fay Mafnas, English/Spanish Katherine Maguire, Spanish Magna Cum Laude, with high distinction Charles N. Mahan, Political Science Karen L. Main, Sociology Yvonne A. Mann, Psychology with high distinction William J. Manriquez, Communication Barbara J. Maroney, Psychology\* Cynthia E. May, English Magna Cum Laude Jennifer R. Mayer, Communication Amy L. McIntyre, Psychology Deborah J. McKittrick, Mathematics Magna Cum Laude, with distinction Darcy McLean, Distributed Studies\*\* Mary E. Melcher, Psychology\* Bradley T. Metts, Biology Kelly R. Meylan, Political Science\* Lisa A. Miller, Communication Sherry L. Miller, History Janis A. Millspaugh, Political Science\* Karin C. Mintz, Economics\* Magna Cum Laude, with highest distinction Joan A. Mooney, Psychology Cum Laude Delor A. Moore, Distributed Studies Erick Morr, Communication Barbara A. Morton, Communication James S. Munro, Chemistry Anne M. Neary, History Susan H. Nelson, Communication\*
Magna Cum Laude, with distinction Linda R. Nesti, Communication\* Rocco Nestola, Communication\*\*

Brian Mc Roberts, Wistony

Johnna M. Neuschwanger, Psychology Amy E. Null, Communication

Terezia Okvath-Edwards, Distributed Studies Eric D. Oltmann, Political Science Cum Laude, with highest distinction Joseph T. O'Neil, Political Science Nancy A. Overholser, Sociology Calisse E. Palmer, Psychology Michael A. Palmer, Communication\*\* Anita Patel, Communication Vicki, R. Paulson, Mathematics Sharon K. Peterson, Mathematics Charles E. Pettigrew, Anthropology Kevin E. Pharris, Geography and Environmental Studies Jeffrey W. Platz, Physics and Energy Science (B.S.)\*\* Lisa S. Proctor, Biology Keri R. Puffinbarger, Psychology James A. Pulciani, History\* Joyce D. Ragle, English\*\* Matthew J. Ragsdale, Biology Nazanin Rahimpour, Biology\* Cum Laude Melissa R. Rather, Political Science Kelly L. Ray, Political Science Rebecca Ray, Communication Catherine A. Richardson, English\*\* with highest distinction Charlotte B. Rickert, Sociology Shawn W. Rickett, Geography and Environmental Studies Adriene M. Riesberg, Political Science\*\* Keith A. Riley, Geography and Environmental Studies\*\* Kerri M. Rivers, Communication\* Pamela J. Roe, Economics with distinction Felix A. Romero, Communication\*\* Jama K. Roose, Biology\* Judith K. Roose, Communication Scott F. Roscoe, Geography and Environmental Studies Cum Laude Kimberly L. Ross, Communication Deanna R. Rowell, Biology Magna Cum Laude Kathleen C. Rudy, Communication Michael G. Russo, Psychology Stephanie A. Sagebaum, Political Science\* Amir A. Salek, Chemistry\* Nafys Samandari, Biology\*\* Eliezer Santana, Spanish\*\* Julie L. Sapp, Economics/Political Science Cum Laude, with highest distinction in Economics with high distinction in Political Science Anthony J. Saulino, Communication Mona D. Sawtelle-Seymour, Psychology Cum Laude Todd A. Schaap, Chemistry\* Sonia Z. Schaible, Distributed Studies Michael D. Schoot, History April S. Schubert, Mathematics Amy L. Schwandt, Geography and Environmental Studies\* Margery J. T. Scott, History/Political Science Magna Cum Laude, with highest distinction Traci V. Scott, Sociology\*\* Renee Sedgwick, Fine Arts\*\* Cum Laude Beth A. Seyfert, English\*\* Farhad Shamsaei, Political Science \*\* Raymond M. Sharp, Spanish Cum Laude, with high distinction Timothy J. Sheehan, Psychology Gina L. Sherer, Psychology\*\* Summa Cum Laude, with highest distinction Regina Sherwood-Earing, Anthropology Ofra Shiloh, Psychology Magna Cum Laude Leigh A. Shriver, Political Science Magna Cum Laude, with highest distinction Susan R. Sirkis, Geography and Environmental Studies

Kevin K. Snyder, Psychology Magna Cum Laude Kathryn A. Solvik, Fine Arts\*\* Magna Cum Laude Mary A. Sparks-Reid, Psychology Summa Cum Laude Christina D. Spaulding, Sociology\* James R. Spears, Economics Brian W. Spencer, Psychology Michael D. Sperry, Biology Susan C. Spreier, Political Science David E. Stannard, Communication\*\* Bernadette R. Stech, Fine Arts Paul J. Stecina, Biology Loraine T. Stein, Psychology\* Denise Steele, Communication Cynthia A. Stell, Psychology\* Valerie M. Stewart-Fouts, Psychology Magna Cum Laude Tracy S. Stuart, Psychology\*\* Robyn R. Swagerty, Communication\*\* Jennifer O. Swain, Psychology Janis R. Sylvia-Lopez, Psychology\* Kelly A. Szmurlo, Sociology\* Jacqueline A. Tavis, Communication Nicole A. Thibault, Distributed Studies\*\* Rudy W. Thompson, Communication Samuel T. Tibbals, Philosophy with high distinction Mark R. Tin, Communication Dorian C. Turechek, Communication Magna Cum Laude Sven R. Upsons, Fine Arts\* Kristine A. Van Camp, History Martin Van Doorninck, Political Science\*\* George T. Van Wagenen, Distributed Studies Barbara J. Veggeberg, Biology\* Lori A. Ververs, Communication Karen L. Vest, Chemistry

Cum Laude
Rick J. Vetter, Economics James Vialpando, Political Science\*\* Philip A. Volan, Psychology\* Linda K. Voyles, Sociology Kirk D. Vsetecka, History Brad A. Wagnon, Political Science Tammy J. Walker-Garcia, Fine Arts Brian D. Warrick, Physics and Energy Science (B.S.)\*\* Anastacia J. Warrington, Communication\*\* Charlotte Webb-Mays, Psychology Rebecca L. Weddel, Psychology Linda D. Weidner, Psychology Ranganath A. Weiner, Geography and Environmental Studies Yamuna Weiner, Anthropology/Fine Arts Kirk L. Wilcox, Psychology James R. Wilder, Psychology James W. Willard, Psychology\* Denise M. Williams, Communication\* Leila S. Williams, Biology Megan Williams, Communication\*\* Sandra L. Williams, English\* Beth L. Winkler, Biology Magna Cum Laude Jeffrey S. Woerner, Economics \*\* with high distinction Katy M. Wood, Sociology\*\* Renee Y. Woodward, Psychology\* Magna Cum Laude Tanya R. Wornow, Political Science Stacey L. Wright, Communication Katherine R. Wyatt, Communication\*\*

Jan-Merlin Young, Geography and Environmental Studies

Linda D. Young, Psychology\*

Melinda A. Smith, Psychology

Anrea Rodriguez, Sociology

Kerry L. Smith, Communication

Linda M. Smith, Psychology

## COLLEGE OF BUSINESS AND ADMINISTRATION

James T. Rothe, Dean

## THE DEGREE BACHELOR OF SCIENCE (BUSINESS)

Stacie L. Alsman Amy L. Anderson Kristilee Arndt Wendy J. Ashton Pernell J. Baca Steven M. Baca Nelvette Barnes Janice C. Barnett\*\* Karen Barr Cum Laude Robert B. Bell\*\* Judith K. Birdsall Cum Laude Yvonne M. Bluhm Cum Laude Jill R. Blutt\*\* Magna Cum Laude Elizabeth A. Boss\* Jacques L. Bouchy\*\* Cassandra M. Brown Cum Laude Diana L. Brunmeier Christopher J. Burns\*\* Aericha P. Burroughs Michelle M. Cann\*\* Magna Cum Laude Catherine L. Capps Michelle L. Carr Charles G. Cave Julie R. Coffey Kelly S. Conover\* Staci L. Cornelison Kimberly M. Cornelius\* Daniel A. Cubero\* Cum Laude Helena M. D'Mellow\*\*

Angela M. Davis\*\* Hope A. Davis Magna Cum Laude Robin L. Davis Dana A. Dieter Thomas N. Dillon Kenneth B. Duba Cum Laude Monica L. Dubay Oliver S. Dugan\* Peter M. Dumont\*\* Joje N. Edwards\*\* Cum Laude Tina M. Edwards\* Rosemary E. Egan Magna Cum Laude Kellie C. Erwin Virginia P. Eschenberg\*\* Cum Laude Steven P. Faidley Steven C. Figg\* Diane E. Fleeger\* Craig A. Franke\* Julia C. Gaessler\*\* Gisele C. M. Garcia\*\* Patricia A. Gardiner Cecilia A. Gonzales\* Debra A. Goodman Donna K. Graham\* Elizabeth V. Gregory\*\* Cum Laude Christopher J. Groesbeck Patricia J. Gulya Paul L. Gustafson\*\*

Nicole A. Hardman

Kim M. Harris

James W. Henderson Katherine L. Hendry Janet R. Henrich Christopher J. Hernez Denise Hirsch\* Ruth E. Hjelmstad Magna Cum Laude Marcia L. Hoffman Cum Laude Sherri L. Hoover James Jackson\* Barbara A. Jankowski Robert L. Joga Lisa G. Jordan Cum Laude Kerry L. Kane Peter M. Karnincic\*\* Maana Cum Laude Brian J. Keairnes Kathleen D. Kelly Kathy R. Kohl Colleen D. Kouri\*\* Linda M. Kuhnke Cum Laude Peter J. LaBarre, Jr. \*\* Katherine A. Lake\* Douglas A. Lange\* Yvette M. LaPointe Rella G. Lee Stephen M. Lepine Deitre L. Lessner Sarah J. Lindsay Lori A. Lux\* Sandra J. F. Marin Sharlene K. Martin\*\* Janet M. Martino

Renee L. McCormack\* Angela L. McGee\* Donald J. McNelis Kyle A. Melby Eric L. Melin Sally J. Melvick Magna €um Laude Julie D. Merrill Gary G. A. Moore Michelle L. W. Morin Lloyd W. Nance\* Magna Cum Laude Nancy Noriega\* Dwan G. Norwood Dianne M. Obremski\* Lynn M. Obremski Susan L. O'Neill John J. Ormanoski, Jr. Lauren A. Pena Christine S. Peterson Cum Laude Cheryl K. Petura Mary E. Pitcher\* Amy R. Polito Shawn M. Porter Glen C. Potter Lynne M. Privitera\*\* Rosanna K. Rhinehart Kirby N. Robinson Lauren K. Roth\* Melissa O. Russell Joy R. Schlater Cum Laude Julia M. Schloesser Randall K. Seeliger Roya Shamsaei Unristophis M. Koeppel

Robin J. Sharratt Jackie K. Simmons Renee M. Skidmore Cum Laude Dawn M. Smit Magna Cum Laude Chadwick W. Smith Michelle M. Sonntag\* Roberta A. Speer Lisa M. Stahlecker\* Teresa J. Thebert Lori A. Thomas\* Magna Cum Laude Gayle D. Tocci Magna Cum Laude Andrea A. Tomar\* Lili N. Tran\*\* Karen A. Tully Lori S. Vogt\* Peter A. Vujcich Lawrence R. Weber Kimberly S. Wigington Julie A. Wildman Kirsten E. Woelkers\*\* Angela D. Wood Judy L. Woodham\*\* Mary E. Wright Bernard Yetter\*\* Chad M. Zaller Stacy A. Zwenger Michael A. Zylla

Ivan A Rockey Johnthan 7. STI

## COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING AND APPLIED SCIENCE

Pieter A. Frick, Dean

#### THE DEGREE BACHELOR OF SCIENCE

Sheryl Y. Atkinson, Computer Science\*
Special Honors
Kevin M. Bailey, Computer Science\*\*
Special Honors
Steven T. Bammesberger, Applied Mathematics\*\*

Steven 1. Bammesberger, Applied Mathematicori A. Bechter, Electrical Engineering
Jon A. Bellamy, Electrical Engineering
James D. Berdon, Computer Science
Rolf B. Birkeland, Electrical Engineering
Scott R. Bruns, Electrical Engineering
Kenneth M. Butler, Computer Science\*
Robert P. Cahn, Electrical Engineering\*
Ngoc M. Carr, Electrical Engineering
Alexander B. Chan, Electrical Engineering
Stephen R. Clark, Electrical Engineering
David J. Coleman, Electrical Engineering\*
Scott W. Conover, Computer Science\*
Snecial Honors

Bryan L. Cox, Computer Science
Jack A. Crofts, Electrical Engineering\*\*
Michele K. Davis, Applied Mathematics
Heather L. Daymon, Computer Science
Paul N. Deline, Electrical Engineering
Phillip H. Dwyer, Electrical Engineering
Michael J. Ernst, Computer Science\*
Sharon L. Estes, Electrical Engineering\*\*
Michael D. Faucett, Electrical Engineering\*\*

Mitchell E. Flatland, Computer Science Sarah M. Garza, Electrical Engineering Donald M. George, Electrical Engineering Robert P. Gollehon, Computer Science Helen D. Goode, Computer Science Susan A. Guenter, Computer Science

Brian A. Hagler, Applied Mathematics Kenneth M. Halvorson, Jr., Electrical Engineering\* Sean O. Harnett, Computer Science Stanley J. Harny, Electrical Engineering\* Special Honors Nancy J. Hopkins, Electrical Engineering\*\* Brigid M. Johnson, Applied Mathematics Robert P. Kane, Electrical Engineering Kevin S. Kelm, Computer Science Eric L. Killinger, Electrical Engineering Cathy M. Kirk, Electrical Engineering Andrew J. Kovalovsky, Electrical Engineering\*\* Imbra L. Krantz, Computer Science\* Kimberly A. Kreb, Electrical Engineering Grace G. Kubinski, Electrical Engineering Alan R. Kuta, Computer Science John J. Laporte, Electrical Engineering\*\* Jennifer M. Lee, Applied Mathematics Emery A. Lepine, Electrical Engineering Robert R. Markwell, Electrical Engineering Joseph M. Meagher, Electrical Engineering John D. Mick, Electrical Engineering Walter K. Miller, Electrical Engineering\*\* Catherine Mohler, Computer Science\*

Andrea E. Molner, Electrical Engineering\*\*

Special Honors

Rose A. Mudd, Electrical Engineering Leroy G. Nemmers, Electrical Engineering Duong H. Nguyen, Electrical Engineering Honors

Bruce R. Nelson, Electrical Engineering\*\*

John R. Nelson, Computer Science\*\*
Bradford J. Newman, Electrical Engineering\*\*
Thomas E. Obremski, Electrical Engineering\*\*
Honors

Eric L. Ostrom, Applied Mathematics Anjelica L. Pearman, Electrical Engineering Marla A. Perry, Electrical Engineering\* Corey B. Peterson, Electrical Engineering James A. Peugh, Applied Mathematics\* Vincent M. Pham, Electrical Engineering\* John H. Reiher, Jr., Computer Science\* Glen D. Rewerts, Electrical Engineering\*\* Michael A. Rice, Computer Science Mark E. Robert, Electrical Engineering David B. Robinson, Computer Science Edward G. Robinson, Electrical Engineering\*\* Kelly K. Rogers, Electrical Engineering Christopher L. Rose, Computer Science\* Christopher A. Ross, Computer Science Alan L. Schlepp, Electrical Engineering\* William J. Schmitz, Electrical Engineering\*\* Saed Sobhani, Electrical Engineering\* Renee D. Spiess, Electrical Engineering Scott D. Tucker, Electrical Engineering Marie E. Turnley, Electrical Engineering Rocky J. Vogl, Applied Mathematics Zoa C. L. Weber, Applied Mathematics

Mark W. Weller, Electrical Engineering James S. Williams, Computer Science Kenneth M. Wood, Electrical Engineering\*\* Ronald J. Wood, Electrical Engineering Steven K. Wooster, Electrical Engineering\*\*

\*Graduated August 1991 \*\*Graduated December 1991

The preceding lists of candidates for degrees are not an official record that such candidates have been awarded such degrees or honors.

## CANDIDATES FOR COMMISSION

Second Lieutenant, United States Army

Kevin H. Brown Danny L. Bjortvedt Noel B. Barber Joseph T. O'Neil

Charles E. Pettigrew Shawn W.K. Rickett

## UNIVERSITY OF COLORADO MEDAL PROFESSOR EMERITUS RICHARD P. FRANCIS

ofessor Emeritus Richard P. Francis is one of the most important ers in the early development and success of the University of ado at Colorado Springs campus.

s the first resident academic officer at UCCS, Professor Francis had to e foundations, foster the traditions, and hire the people that would e growth, development, and excellence in the College of Letters, Arts ciences

uring his administration as assistant dean of what was then the ge of Arts and Sciences, new curricula were established, 18 departs were opened, and a dedicated and talented faculty and staff were l. His leadership and commitment overcame unimaginable diffi-

culties at a time when books were stored in bathtubs and vending machines provided the only food services on campus.

Just as the campus endured and prospered, Professor Francis endured and prospered. After serving as the chief academic officer, he later chaired the Department of Philosophy, co-chaired the UCCS Commencement Committee, sat on the University of Colorado Committee on Privilege and Tenure, and remained active in the community as a speaker, consultant and educator. He has left the campus with a profound intellectual legacy.

For his outstanding achievements and incalculable influence on the success of the UCCS campus, the Board of Regents is pleased to present the University of Colorado Medal to Richard P. Francis.

#### DISTINGUISHED SERVICE AWARD

#### REBECCA FRANK

lebecca Frank was a successful and highly regarded newspaper ter and editor before dedicating her career to public service and ado's environment. After graduating from CU-Boulder in 1971, she ne an outdoor writer for the Glenwood Post and, later, the news editor e Grand Junction Daily Sentinel.

1985, her accomplishments as a journalist and her commitment to ivironment were recognized by Gov. Richard Lamm when he appoiner the first woman to serve on, and later chair, the Colorado Wildlife

er service to Colorado's wildlife management program, however, was he beginning of a greater commitment. She was instrumental in g the Colorado State Duck Stamp Committee to sponsor an annual ado Artist of the Year contest which now raises about \$500,000 annually for wetland preservation. Also, she helped organize and currently serves on the board of the Colorado Wildlife Heritage Foundation - a private fund-raising organization that supplements other wildlife education and research efforts.

Her interest in public service also extends to her home community where she has served on the Grand Junction Planning Commission, is a member of the Mesa County Economic Development Council Board of Directors, and is a founding member of the Grand Junction/Mesa County Riverfront Commission.

In recognition of her personal commitment to educating Colorado residents of all ages about their environment, the Board of Regents is pleased to present the Distinguished Service Award to Rebecca Frank.

## DISTINGUISHED SERVICE AWARD

#### **GARY SNYDER**

lary Snyder took volunteerism to new heights in 1991 in his service to Iniversity of Colorado at Colorado Springs.

/hen the director of the Center for Community Development and an was granted an administrative leave to pursue research interests, Snyder assumed responsibility as acting director for nine months at

Colorado Springs Realtor and business owner, Mr. Snyder devoted a ime workload to continue a prospering 10-year relationship between D, the University, the City of Colorado Springs and other Colorado nunities

s a volunteer director, he administered existing research and commudevelopment projects and developed new ones. Among his many projects, he was instrumental in helping CCDD complete a major revitalization plan for North Nevada Avenue in Colorado Springs, a plan that has been nominated for funding by the city's Capital Improvements Review Committee.

CCDD is one of the most active and helpful centers in the University and provides planning, design, research and community development services to Colorado communities, agencies, and nonprofit organizations. Mr. Snyder's contributions were critical in maintaining CCDD's programs during its director's absence.

In recognition of his dedication and exemplary service to the University, the Board of Regents is pleased to present Gary Snyder with the Distinguished Service Award.

## 1992 LEGISLATIVE AWARD

#### TERRENCE PHILIP "RENNY" FAGAN

enny Fagan was elected to the Colorado House of Representatives in and has since established a reputation as a willing listener and pendent thinker who has been a strong voice for social change and an cate of education, child care and the environment.

le is a member of the Health, Environment, Welfare and Institutions mittee, and serves on the Governor's Commission on Mountain Scars, rado Environment 2000 Citizens Advisory Council, the Metropolitan Quality Council, the Developmental Disabilities Planning Council, and ask Force on Self-Sufficiency for Welfare Reform.

lepresentative Fagan was named the Associated Press Outstanding slator in 1988, and has received other noteworthy recognitions for his efforts to help children with special needs and for his efforts to protect Colorado's environment.

The University of Colorado and its Colorado Springs campus have benefited from Renny Fagan's commitment to sound and equitable decision making, clarity in direction, and his ability to set forth alternatives on behalf of his constituents and all the citizens of Colorado.

It is appropriate, therefore, that Representative Renny Fagan be the recipient of the University of Colorado at Colorado Springs Legislative Recognition Award for 1992.

## THE PRESIDENTIAL CHAIN OF OFFICE

The Presidential Chain of Office was created in 1980 by Mary Sartor, M.F.A., University of Colorado, Boulder, for the inauguration of President Arnold R. Weber. The Chain was a gift to the University by Mr. and Mrs. David G. Hawthorn, Class of '24.

Colorado gold and silver are used throughout the chain to symbolize the importance of those minerals to the history of the State. The gem stones chosen also consist entirely of minerals from Colorado.

Three pendants are suspended on the chain. The back pendant is the Seal of the State of Colorado surrounded by a golden ribbon representing the golden Circle of Knowledge. The top pendant in the front, the Seal of the University of Colorado surmounted by an arch set with diamond and topaz, signifies the necessary link between the search for knowledge and its practical application to the world outside the University. The Seal is supported at the bottom by the laurel wreaths found in the Seal, emblematic of honor and success.

The bottom pendant is centered with a golden topaz indicating man's quest for knowledge. The surrounding ring is paved with fragmented cubes and diamonds which suggest fragments of knowledge with brilliant breakthroughs of understanding.

The chain surrounding these pendants symbolizes the endless but ever-changing cycle of human knowledge.

#### THE UNIVERSITY SEAL

The University of Colorado has used three different seals in its lifetime.

The present seal, adopted in 1908, depicts a classical Greek male figure seated against a pillar and holding a scroll. A burning torch framed in laurel is placed beside him. The Greek inscription means "Let your light shine."

According to Denver designer Henry Read, the classical design was used because Greek civilization "stands as the criterion of culture." The laurel symbolizes honor or success, the youth of the figure suggests the "morning of life," and the scroll represents written language.

From 1893 to 1908, a seal was used which copies Wyon's medallion, "Science Trims the Lamp of Life." The classical figure of a kneeling Greek woman was flanked by mariposa lilies, which President Baker described as "a true Colorado flower."

Before 1893, a seal was used which essentially copies the Colorado state seal. It was never adopted by the Regents.

The official seal of the University of Colorado is used only by the Regents in transmitting official business.

## THE NORLIN CHARGE TO GRADUATES

(From the baccalaureate address by President George Norlin, of the University of Colorado, June 1935.)

"You are now certified to the world at large as alumni of the University. She is your kindly mother and you her cherished sons and daughters.

"This exercise denotes not your severance from her, but your union with her. Commencement does not mean, as many wrongly think, the breaking of ties and the beginning of a life apart. Rather it marks your initiation in the fullest sense into fellowship of the University, as bearers of her torch, as centers of her influence, as promoters of her spirit.

"The University is not the campus, not the buildings on the campus, nor the faculties, not the students of any one time—not one of these or all of them. The University consists of all who come into and go forth from her

halls, who are touched by her influence and who carry on her spirit. Wherever you go, the University goes with you. Wherever you are at work, there is the University at work.

"What the University purposes to be, what it must always strive to be, is represented on its seal, which is stamped on your diplomas—a lamp in the hands of youth. If its light shine not in you and from you, how great is the darkness! But if it shine in you today, and in the thousands before you, who can measure its power?

"With hope and faith, I welcome you into the fellowship. I bid you farewell only in the sense that I pray you may fare well. You go forth, but not from us. We remain, but not severed from you. God go with you and be with you and us."

#### ACADEMIC DRESS

The tradition of the academic costume apparently began during the twelfth or thirteenth century in the early European universities. Since the clergy composed the majority of the educated class, academic dress is an adaptation of the cope or mantle which was usually of silk or wool, and worn by church dignitaries in religious processions.

Through the years, great diversity in color and in style of cap, gown and hood developed. In 1896, the colleges and universities in the United States adopted a uniform code governing academic dress. Today, the black gown, hood, and mortar board worn by the graduates in most institutions follow this code.

While it is not apparent to the casual observer, the gowns worn by the recipients of the various degrees vary somewhat in design. The sleeves of the gown worn by the baccalaureate candidate are long and pointed, while the sleeves of the gown worn by the master's degree recipient are square at one end with a slit at the elbow. The doctor's gown has flowing sleeves with three bars of velvet, and a facing of velvet down the front of the gown.

Those who receive a master's or a doctoral degree from the University of Colorado wear hoods lined with the school colors, silver and gold. The hood worn by the doctoral candidate differs in design from that of the master's as it has side panels and is slightly longer. The velvet border of the hood indicated the degree and usually follows the same code as the color of the tassels.

The oxford cap, usually referred to as a mortar board, is black and has a long tassel which is fastened by a button on the top. Candidates for the baccalaureate degree wear the tassel pendant over the right front of the cap before the degree is conferred, then it is worn on the left side. Summa Cum Laude and special honors candidates will wear gold honor cords.

#### ACKNOWLEDGEMENT